No. 36063

THURSDAY, MARCH 3, 1955.

Cents

### COMMENT OF

### A Spectre Or An Illusion?

FITHE public will be forgiven I if they experience some difficulty in interpreting the Financial Secretary's

Budget speech. A dencit of \$32 million is estimated, but, declares Mi Clarke, "it may well be that for the forthcoming year the money provided in the estimates will not all bespent, and it may also happen that the estimate of revenue will be exceeded. In other words, the distinct possibility exists there will be no deficit in the 1955-66 financial year.

In fact, if official estimating runs true to past form, we confidently predict that April 1956 will find the Colony with a balanced budget. As the Financial Secretary naively observes. "In past years we have has been too conservative, and it is, I admit, quite likely that this fault ... may have been repeated in the draft estimates." So apparently there is no need to lose too much sleep over of unexpected disclosures. that horrifying figure of \$32,000,000.

in relation to the existing an effort to persuade him financial position of the Colony. The net surplus for the financial year just ending is now likely to be in the region of \$40 million -nearly 40 times the that combined, the that process." General Revenue Surplus and the Development Fund will exceed one year's revenue. The public debt is negligible. In short our finances are healthier today than at any time in the Colony's history.

Despite official lamentations, therefore, Hongkong can afford to budget for a deficit, particularly as it is unlikely to materialise, at least to the amount forecast. Nor need Government unduly perturb itself about the public becoming complacent. While estimating continues to be so far divorced from reality, with token surpluses eventually developing into mammoth totals, the public, not without justification, will treat our budgets with some scepticism.

PART from his Budget Financial Secretary embarked on an philosophical since the war it had past. Government WAS occupied with the question for assisting industries to two months of the summer. expand. In principle there is nothing wrong about It is a laudable aim.

fully. form it takes, whether in conference. the offer of cheap building Sir Winston Churchill's sursites or other concessions speech by Mr Ancurin Bevan, to encourage capital investment, is justifiable if the Mr Bevan challenged him to Reuter. community, and not groups say why he did not insist on of individuals, benefit. If meetings with the Russian the end result of official leaders. the end result of official assistance is principally that of increased profits, there is not a great deal to would not permit him to do so.

aubaidies. Government's policy of suggest that the course we have cost of these reclamations, the three powers, and I would are entitled to know that have liked to have seen it the Treasury is fully shortly after Mr Malenkov took reimbursed. We cannot there a New Look?"

The Home Guard, Wellington Kilro, was found not guilty of mirder.

The prosecution alleged that the girl, Wanjiku Ngoma, died Total no wats. productive projects.

# DRAMA IN THE COMMONS

# Churchill's Electrifying Disclosures

London, Mar. 2. Sir Winston Churchill electrified the House of Commons tonight by suddenly disclosing he had hoped last year to meet Mr Georgi Malenkov, then the Russian Prime Minister, in Stockholm as preliminary to world "big three" talks.

But Russia's campaign to stop ratification of the European Army Treaty-rearming West Germany — came in the way.

Once the ratification of the new agreements Offer To found that our estimating for rearming Germany was complete, any government responsible at the time would be free to take up the negotiations with Russia.

> vening in the second day of the hoped to persuade him to defence debate, made a series arrange with him invitations for

famous call for "talks at the summit" following the death of meaning of the new Budget visit President Elsenhower in join in inviting Russia to three-power conference

"However, I was struck down by an Illness which paralysed me completely, physically, and I had to put it all off. It was not found possible to persuade original estimate. Which President Elsenhower to join in



SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL

It was the first time Sir amid loud cheers.-Reuter, Winston has openly stated President Eisenhower had been study of the basis of Hong- opposed to high level talks kong's economy, and very with Russia, though he has correctly emphasised that broadly 1. nted at it in the

broadened itself consider- It was also the first time the ably in that industry had Prime Minister had admitted now developed as a comple- the seriousness of his 1953 mentary feature to our officially described as "nervous traditional entropot trade. fatigue" though there were He also indicated that rumours that Sir Winston Churpre- chill's life was at stake.

The illeress kept him conof evolving ways and means fined to his country home for

### BEVAN'S CHALLENGE

Diplomatic quarters here tois an undertaking night assumed from the Prime and a responsibility which Minister's statement that when must be approached care- he visited Washington last July, agreeable, if a Churchill-Official subsidising of private | Malenkov meeting went well, to enterprise, no matter what consider attending a three-power

be said in favour of The Prime Minister said Mr

Bovan was absolutely wrong "to

reimbursed. Wo cannot there a New Look?"

afford to sell reclaimed land

at less than cost any more in charge of the Foreign Office than we can afford to beckup of Sir Anthony Eden's cause he thought she was lying, finance indefinitely und illness. He had prepared in when he quasioned her about every why to go over and see Man Man, -- China Mail Special.

The Prime Minister, inter- | President Eisenhower and had a three-power conference.

He said that in 1953 after his by an illness which paralysed me completely, physically," Sir Winsten Churchill continued. T is also well to assess the Stalin, he had been prepared to "And I had to put it all off, and to assist the buildup of the forces and civil defence. it was not found possible to new Japanese air force, persuade President Eisenhower to join in that process.

"I have also considered the possibility of a dual meeting at some neutral place like Stock-

Sir Winston Churchill commented that he had not been "dithering" on the subject and would not retain the headship of the Government if they were not acting in what he thought a sincere and honourable meod. HIS HOPE

"I had hoped that after my last visit to America, something like a dual meeting might take place at Stockholm or somebetween prelude to a meeting of the three because we cannot

the European Defence Community Treaty which I thought had been more or less accepted and which was certainly a harmless form of protection. "Therefore, this other matter had come up now and has stood in the way of a further general

"But when the ratification is complete, it will be perfectly free for any government, responsible at that time, to take up negotiations." The Prime Minister sat down

### The Gaza Outrage

### UN COUNCIL MEET

New York, Mar. 2.

The United Nations Security Council will meet at 8 . p.m., GMT on Friday to consider Egypt's complaint against Israel over the armed clash near Gaza on Monday night, it was officially announced today.

Egypt has charged Israel with about 50 wooden houses nearby. violation of the Egyptian-Israel were also destroyed. armistice agreement and with military camp in Egyptian con- float. trolled territory. Thirty-nine On hand to help were 30 men Egyptians were reported to have from the \$2nd Independent

been killed in the fighting. Filing of a request for a geant-Major Mayon. meeting followed the receipt of instructions from Cairo .- Tyrer was in charge of

### 18 Months For Manslaughter

Thika, Kenya, Mar. 2. An African Home Guard was sentenced to 18 months' imprisondeveloping reclaimed sites dictation of the United States."

In industries is heartily approved, but the public whose money finances the world whose money finances who world whose money finances w



MR NYE BEVAN

# Jet Aircraft Japan

Washington, Mar. 3. Defence Department officials

told Reuter today. place in Tokyo between Mr big split between him and the trying Roth, a member of the Party's extreme left-winger, any would be aggresser staff of the Defence Department's who defled their leaders by breaker of the peace that retalia-Controllers Office, and Japanese failing to back the motion Defence Board officials.

pected to return to Washington | during today's debate to clarify stress the word 'certain' because next week when his negotiations the Party's position on the in the part, wars have broken would be reviewed. But they lightrogen bumb. added that reported differences . He wanted to know if the within the Japanese Government Party leaders in giving their might delay a final decision.

where and it might be a go- weapons through the Mutual Security Programme. They "If Mr Attlee says that is his would then be assembled in interpretation of the amendsettle anything alone which Japanese factories into front- ment, then I do not propose to line F-86 interceptors and T-33 vote for it," he declared. "Then the Soviet Government advanced jet trainers and began their elaborate process of lurned over to the Defence trying to stop the ratification of Board for use by the Air Force. --Reuter

### Blaze Destroys Kowloon Shipyards

Two shippards in the Cheung Sha Wan area were completely destroyed by a big, fire which started late this morning. Seven people were reported to be

alightly injured. The Fire Brigade believe that the blaze was started by a short

The two shipyards, the Sam Yick and the Tung Yick Ship Building -Xard, occupying an area of 15,000 feet, were gutted,

The blaze was under control "premeditated aggression" in by 12.30 p.m., after being fought allegedly attacking an Egyptian by four appliances and a fire

> Hongkong Squadron, udner Ser-Assistant Commissioner E. Police who cordened off the area. Divisional Officer Brand I suppose." supervised the fire fighting.

AUSTRALIA 2ND INN.

### Bevan Openly Breaks With Attlee

London, Mar. 2. Sir Winston Churchill's Conservative government tonight won parliamentary approval for its "hydrogen age" defence policy - involving the threat of nuclear weapons as a deterrent to wouldbe aggressors.

The House of Commons voted 303 to 253 in favour of the government's policy after the Prime Court. No order was made as to costs. Minister had told of the dashing of his plans last year for a meeting with Mr Georgi Malenkov, then Soviet Premier.

This approval came after the government had thrown off a challenge by Mr Clement Attlee's opposition Labour Party.

dorsing the principle of the conflict in the Labour Party, he The United States is pre- "hydrogen bomb deterrent" asserted: "And we want an as-"However, I was struck down paring to give Japan several had , moved to censure the surance from the leaders of the million dollars worth of jet government for alleged failure to make proposals for reaircraft parts and weapons organising the nation's armed does not align this movement

This motion was defeated by ness." 303 votes to 196. The comparatively small be no defence in another war, Negotiations are now taking censure motion highlighted the nely on deterronts.

Mr Bevan himself had Officials said Mr Roth was ex- challenged the labour leader

support to the use of the threat The United States plan is to these weapons would be used upply the jet parts and with their support "against any sort of aggression."

"PLAIN INBANITY" "We have never said at any time-indeed it would be plain Insanity to say it—that whenever aggression occurs in Europe no matter what sort, we answer it with the use of nuclear weapons, which the Prime Minister yesterday said would involve the destruction of the British nation,"

### Socialists Revolt

London, Mar. 2. Mr Ancurin Bevan and his left-wingers tonight led, a major revolt against the official Labour leaders by failing to back them in a consure vote against the government "hydrogen age" defence plans.

The grey-haired Welshman, surrounded by many of his adherents and a number of other Socialists, sat impassively in the chamber as Mr Clement Attlee, the Labour Party leader, and his chief lleutepant, filed into the division lobby to vote for their censure amendment. On the vote - won by the revernment by 203 to 196 - parliamentary circles estimated that 76 La-

bour members abstained. --- Reuler. Mr. Bevan declared Winston Churchill had said he wanted to meet the Soviet

Russians would "talk tougher than they talk now," the leftwinger added.

"We have either got to agree with the enemy or commit mildide. The world ims reached point where international difficulties have to be negotiated or mankind gives up. "That is the point of no roburn," Mr Bevan declared. APPEAL ID PM

Amid Labour cheers he Minister do the deeds to metch here tonight.

his great words. Let him not The fire broke out just as attempt to delude the country by the mediaty of his language Pulson station, but inspire them by the dedicer tion of his behaviour." "That is what we want from

The Labour Pirty, while on- | Then pointing up the internal Opposition that the language of their amendment on our behalf (Labour) behind this reckless-Mr Attlee said there would

support Mr Atthee won for his Therefore they were driven to . "That is simply knowledge by

> tion would be devastating and cutair." he said. "I think it is important out partly through uncertainty." The Russians must realise that the free peoples had the means

of instant retaliation and that they would use them in the event of open aggression. (Contd. on back page, Col. 4)

# Stabbed Strangled

Now York, Mar. 2. they had charged Quaker student.

was found naked except for a sweater.

After questioning Farrell for 12 hours police said he was being held on a charge of homicide.

PISTOL-POINT ARREST Farrell had been arrested a pistol point yesterday and charged with raping his sister-: in-law. Mrs Ireno Miller, in her flat near that in which Miss Yarrow was murdered . on February 6.

He was also charged with threatening Mrs Miller with a 12-inch butcher's knife. Police said he had admitted throwing into a sewer a butcher's knife used to stab 25year-old Miss Yarrow, a student of human relations at New York University.

broken knife. But the Assistant leaders and "talk tough" and District Attorney. Mr Vincent then have supper-"or last supper J. Dermody, would not say whether it was the one used to Farrell , is employed in woodworking firm. His wife, Mrs Miller's sister, is expecting a third child.—Reuter,

Pusen, Mor. 2. Thirty-nine people were killed and 50 others injured in a mysterious fire which destroyed a Seoul-bound passenger train the four-ber truly was leaving

ontirol in 15 minutes. France-

# Alleged Contempt Of Court

# **NEWSPAPER**

The Full Court, comprising Mr Justice C. W. Reece and Mr Justice J. R. Gregg QC, this morning discharged an order nisi for attachment against the proprietors, publisher and printer, and editor of the China Mail for an article about the Quie Case published on January 5 which the Crown alleged was in contempt of the

"We are of the opinion that the words were not such as would be likely to interfere with the fair trial of the action," Mr Justice Reece said, reading a written decision.

The court was of the view Joseph Leslie Quie to be insane. that the words constituted a technical contempt, but were learned Solicitor-General asked not sufficiently grave or serious | the court to interfere was that ss to warrant the invoking of a the article was calculated to injurisdiction of the Court, which | terfere with the fair trial of the was only to be invoked for said action by prejudicing the grave and serious, reasons and public against the defendants, on real and substantial grounds. | the public being the jury who Respondents in the action brought by the Crown were the South China Morning Post Ltd. proprietors of the China Mail, to the statement by the Lord William Alick Grimham,

lisher and printer, and George Hutcheon, editor. They were represented by the Hon. Leo d'Almada QC instructed by Mr H. J. Armstrong of Messrs Descons. Solicitor-General

Arthur Hooton, QC, and Crown Counsel, Mr J. W. D. Hobley appeared for the Crown at the previous hearing on January. 15, but neither was present in Court this morning when judgment was delivered. Mr d'Almada suggested that the Crown themselves were in contempt this morning by

being absent. THE JUDGMENT

The Full Court judgment "In this case the Attorney-General, pursuant, to an order the Court for the issue of write the fair trial of the action. of attachment against, the South China Marning Post Ltd., proprietors of the newspaper China Mail, William Alick Grinham, publisher and printer and Robin New York police said to- George Hutcheon, editor, in respect of matter published in the China Mail on January

William Patrick Farrell, 25- 5, 1955 under the caption "Big year-old father of two Claim Against 3 Government children, with killing Miss Doctors," relating to an action Ann Yarrow, English-born which was to be tried in the original jurisdiction of the Supreme Court on January Miss Yarrow - who used to 8, 1955. The action was brought live at Richmond, Surrey - by Mr Joseph Leslie Quie was raped, stabbed 37 times against Dr Pow-meng Yap, Dr and strangled in a flat in S. H. Moore and Prof. A. J. S. Greenwich Village, New York's McFadzean claiming damages for Bohemian quarter. Hor, body alleged negligence in certifying

"The ground upon which the were to try the action.

"And the learned Solicitor-General directed our attention Chancellor in the judgment in The St. James's Evening Post Case: Roach v. Garvau (or Hall) 26 E.R. 683 at 684:

There cannot be anything of greater consequence than to keep the streams of justice clear and pure, that parties may proceed with safety to themselves and their characters.

THE OBJECTION "The Socilitor-General referred to the article complained of and stated that the passage to which objection was taken was that following immediately ofter the words - Expert Examination'. This reads: There Mr Quie was allegedly

examined and termed "uncerti-flable" by prominent Harley Street "In publishing the statement it is contended that the defendants have published evidence likely to be called by one side only and that it was intended dated January 7, 1956, moved and calculated to interfere with

"We do not think it necessary to refer specifically to all the cases cited to us and think it sufficient to refer to the Queen Payne & Cooper (1896) Q.B.D. 577 in which Lord Russell of Killowen quoted from the judgment of Cotton L.J. in Hunt v. Clarke 58 L. J. (Q.B.) 493 as follows:-

Now that I apply and adopt as the principle which ought to regulate these applications that there should be no such application made unless the thing done is of such a nature as to require the arbitrary and summary interference of the Court in order to enable justice to be duly and properly administered without any interruption or inter-ference, that is what we have to (Contd. on back page, Col. 2)



At 2,30, 5,15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. | At 2,30, 5,30, 7,30 & 9.30 p.m.



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DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M. FINAL TO-DAY

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Box Office Champion (Oct. & Nov.) COMING Blue Ribbon Award (Oct. 1954)



with Perspecta Stereophonic Sound

The Convison Planers

CASTING MEETING

will be held TONIGHT 8 P.M. in the

SEAMEN'S MISSION, Gloucester Road, FOR THE ONE ACT PLAYS "THE UGLY DUCKLING" BY A. A. MILNE

AND, BY A. P. HERBERT

These two plays will be performed in connection with the Hongkong Festival of The Arts. ALL MEMBERS AND NEW-COMERS WELCOME

# and Pales 2 Lead Thieves Caught

### RADIOACTIVE BARS RECOVERED FROM DEALERS

Paris, Mar. 2.

Two junk dealers who stole 208 radioactive lead bars weighing two tons from the Chatillon Atomic Research Centre were arrested by the nolice today.

The police said they have already recovered 93 of the heavy bars by canvassing wholesale scrap metal dealers after the news of the theft was broadcast over the radio and frontpaged in the

active back led them to arrest security was more lax. two well known junk dealors. The police warned the thieves 23-year-old Rene Heron and 20- that their loot may be killing year-old Louis Lhomme in their them, although much depends suburbs south of Paris.

DON'T KNOW The junk dealers did not know the bars were radioactive and sold them to scrap dealers for about 30 cents per kilogram, They did not even try to

hide their identity. The authorities announced today that the radioactive bars apparently ripped a hole in the will remain "hot" for years and grill fence surrounding the can poison Paris water supplies atomic pile and loaded their 31 if melted into pipes,

energy officials dramatically lbs.-United Press. warned the thieves in a series of radio broadcasts that the bars they stole from the pile may klil them.

They said that the bars were extremely dangerous, despite published reports to the contrary, and would remain radioactive

for years, The police searched through dusty Paris junkyards for the bars stolen on Monday from the atomic pile at Fort Chatillon-a place reported to be more closely guarded than

### Priest Told To Leave Moscow

Moscow, Mar. 2. Catholic priest in Moscow hot war." for the last two years, was today ordered by Soviet

country. He has been in Moscow since January 24, 1953, under a long term arrangement by which the Russiana permitted American priests to function in Moscow to tend to the spiritual needs of American citizens in

the Soviet Union. This arrangement was included in the Roosevelt-Litvinov pact, under which the United States established diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union

In 1934. His duties have been confined to the Diplomatic Corps in Moscow and he conducted regular pervices for Catholic diplomats of all nationalities.

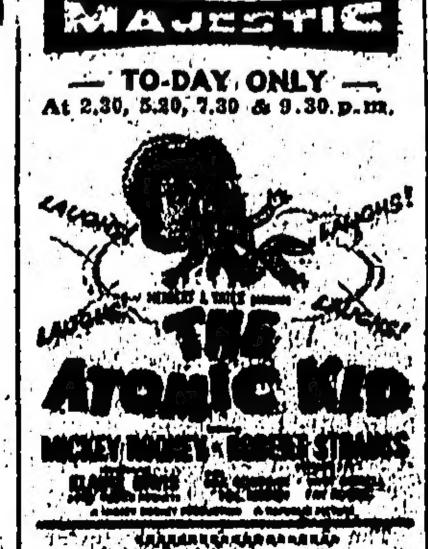
CALLED IN The United States Embassy said Father Bissonetic had been called in by the Soviet authoritics and told he had to leave

within a few days. The Soviet decision was beretaliation for the American ing their way to Communist refusal to prolong the stay in China through certain island. representative. Boris archipelage. archate of the Russian Orthodox Church in North and South

on Tuesday because the United States authorities refused to extend his 60-day permit to Red China were imported into stay in the United States. The United States has pro-

Amorica.

tested vigorously against the order on the grounds that his occursion violates the Litvinov.



To-morrow

MAD ABOUT MEN

The police said the informa- the vaults of the Bank of tion gleaned from dealers who France. But the thest occurred bought the dangerously radio- during the lunch hour when

shack in a vacant lot in the on how the lead bars are handled. They were used by atomic scientists as shields while working on an atom pile called

> TOTAL VALUE The total value of the bars was estimated at about HKS1.710.

The police said that the thieves loot into a truck. The bars The police and French atomic weighed a total of some 2,000



### Planners Military Prepare Singapore

Singapore, Mar. 2. British diplomatic and military representatives at their four-day conference here discussed Regent Takes military planning in case of a hot war — as well as ways and means to meet the cold war — a wellinformed source told the United Press tonight.

The conference started on Sunday and ended today.

An unimpeachable source said that the conferees Father Georges Bis- felt that the next phase in South-cast Asia was more sonette, American Roman cold war — "but there is always the possibility of a

They realised there was a Laos, Cambodia and Thailand. authorities to leave the although no one area and destinet danger of a hot war, 2. Means of resisting and desthat although no one area was regarded as especially dangerous.

CHINA ISLANDS The off-shore China islands were discussed in relation to United Kingdom policy toward China. Among other items taken up were:

1. How the United Kingdom can help case the situation in

### **SMUGGLING** CHINA THROUGH INDONESIA

Singapore, Mar. 2. Large quantities of strategic goods embargoed by Britain, lieved to have been taken as and the United States are findthe United States of a Russian channels in the Indonesian well - informed of the Moscow Patri- sources disclosed here today. They said the strategic cargo was ferried to Red China by certain shipping operators who He left New York for Moscow, made immense profits because of the risks involved.

Goods urgently needed by Indonesia by Communist businesamen and sympathisers and re-exported by shipping operators interested in the profits. They pointed out the ships did not belong to British or Ameri-

lines but were mainly h. Finnish, Yugoslav, and Panamanian vessels which called regularly Indonesian ports on their way to Communist Chinese ports.

The slips were said to be on long-term charter to Indonesian shipping firms with trade interests in Communist China-

feating subversion.

3. The Asian-African confer ence next month at Bandung. 4. The United Kingdom's relations with the Colombo agree- time being." ment Powers.

The source said that the conference was given an up-to-date briefing by the British Ministers to Laos and Cambodia on Communist subversion in those ter-

The source said that on the first day the British Foreign Secretary, Sir Anthony Eden, held discussions individually and in small groups with Ministers and Ambassadors who gave him "direct, first hand information."

By the end of the first day Sir Anthony had obtained such information from British representatives in 17 territories, plus military reports from three, appoint a Council of Advisers Commanders-in-Chief.

source said, that meetings of the SEATO economic experts the Sub-Committee anti-subversive activities should be held as early as possible.— United Press.

Bullfighter Miguel Dominquin straightens the hair of Lucia Bose, the Halian film star, after giving her a kiss arrival at her home in Rome. He gave Lucia a big surprise when telephoning her-from Los Angeles to say he was flying the Atlantic to her. She was getting ready to fly to New York to present at her film premiero there. They were married in Boulder City on Tuesday,—Express Photo.

# Over Rule Of Nepal

Katmandu, Mar. 2. Mahendar Sir Prince Bikram Shah, Regent today announced he had assumed supreme control of Nepal and would take over the "for the administration

Broadcasting over Radio Nepal, he said he had accepted resignation of Mr M. Kokrala's Cabinet-offered month ago-and had asked political and social organisations in Nepal to submit suggestions

on the best way of establishing a stable government. The Prince, who was recently appointed Regent by his father, King Tribhuvan, said he had

also asked political organisations to explain their aims and list at least 25 of their leading mem-Political observers here think that the Prince will probably

to assist him until a return can The conference agreed, this be made to democratic rule. Mr. Koirala's, Cabinet resigned after being defeated on its Foreign Office estimates, and the Assembly, to which all members were nominated, was prorogued indefinitely.-Reuter.

### BRITAIN FLOOD RELIEF

TTHE British Government is to contribute. £250,000 sterling towards the flood relief in New South Wales, Lord Swinton, Secretary for Commonwealth If Relations, announced today. Lord Swinton told the House of Lords the Government was arking the Australian authorities: what was the most offertive way in which the money,

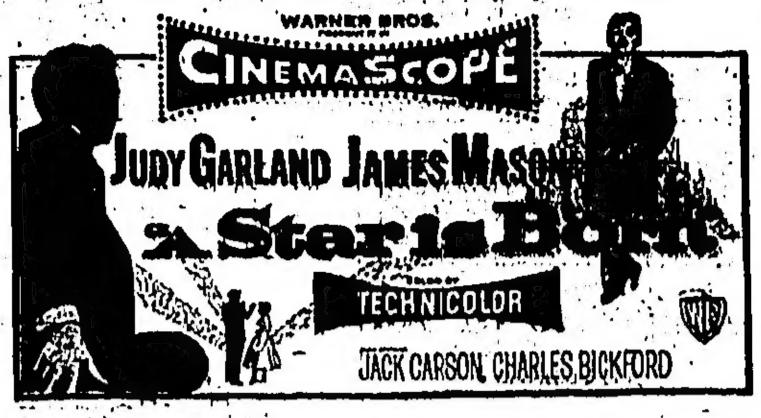
could be made available.

It might be there was an urgent

need for special medical supplies or other commodities no immediately, available in sufficient quantities in Australia,

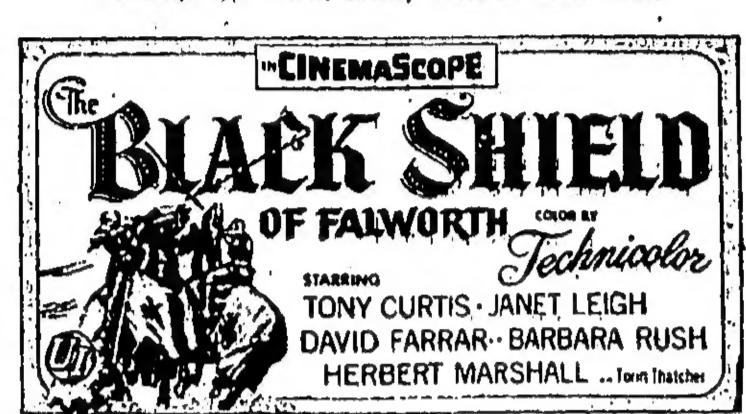
that was so, Government would do their bost to help with such supplies, he added. thus be able to make our contribution in whatever way is most helpful to New South Wales," he said.—China Mail Special.

SHOWS DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30 & 9.00 P.M.





TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



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THRILLING A and TERRIFIC! WOW MEN OF THE EIGHTING LADY DEWEY MARTIN-KEENAN WYNN-FRANK LOVEJOI



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TO-MORROW: "DRUM BEAT"

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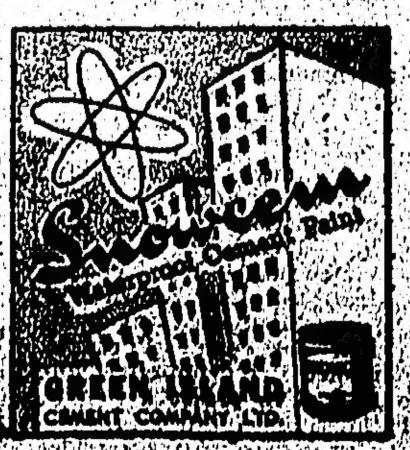


SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



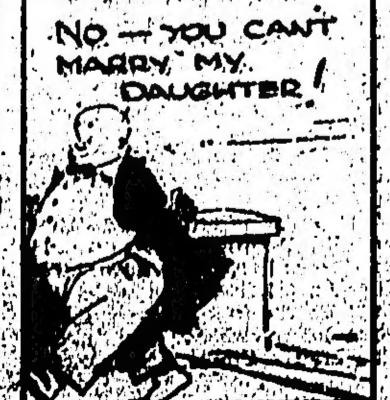
Edward my son











# US H-BOMB CARRIERS READY IN TEUTORED GREET WORLD

WATCHED THE TRAINS



### Prince Charles Visits The Underground

London, Mar. 2 Prince Charles, six-year-old son of Queen Elizabeth, today stood and watched the trains go by.

The heir to the British accompanied by his governess and a detective, was taken to Trafalgar Square underground rallway station walked almost

recognised among hurrying London crowds, handed over twopenny licket to a collector and stood for a while on platform watching the electric trains entering and leaving. He wren't going anywhere -just looking at something hel and never seen before.

The year was part of a new Royal policy to take the Prince | round informally and with as the unit should have its full little furs as possible to places complement of 30 heavy bombers of Interest in London.—Reuter. a

### Russia Claims Pilotless

### 'Plane Bombs'

Moscow, Mar. 2. The Seviet Union has pilotless 'mane bombs." capable of carrying atomic explosives, the Red Star, the newspaper of the Ministry of Defence, stated here today.

It also had all types of other guided missiles, such as rockets, verdict of accidental death at the paper added.

described as superior to that of model and one time friend of would get a chance to attack .supersonic fighters which would the wealthy Maharajah of not reach them or fire on them. Cooch Behur, who was killed in These guided missiles, it was a car crash near here in added, flew by astro-navigation, January,

# SPRING

# Eleven Wings Planned For Strategic Force

Washington, Mar. 2. The B-52 Stratofort, built to carry hydrogen weapons at the world's fastest bomber speeds, will start going into combat units in late spring:

The United States Air Secretary, Mr Harold E. Talbott, disclosed today that first combat models of the giant jet bomber would go to the Strategic Air Command's 98rd Bomb Wing, Castle Air Force base, Merced, California. That wing now flies 600-mile-an-hour B-47 Stratojets, much smaller

and slightly slower than the B-52. Coating HK\$48,000,000 each, the Stratofort is a 185-ton monster with eight engines mounted in pairs

under its thin, swept-back wings. Each engine delivers 10,000 lbs. of thrust, driving the plane through the air like a fighter plane at close to the speed of

globe-girdling missions.

IN THE SPRING

Mr Talbott said that arrival of the 93rd Wing's first Stratofort "is scheduled for the apring."

Other sources indicated that few months later. More than 20 have been built at Boeing Airplane Company's Scattle, Washington, plant and are in various stuges of flight tests. The Air Force eventually will have a HK\$25,800,000,000 intercontinental jet bombing force comprising 11 wings of B-52s

### ACCIDENTAL DEATH MODEL

Maidenhead, Mar. 2. An all male jury returned a

Rockets could propel the Miss Martin-her real name plane bombs for thousands of was Mis Valerie Newes,-and a friend were returning to The Red Star also said that London from a night club near effective means of defence Henley-on-Thomes when their against guided missiles existed, car was in collison early in the but it gave no details.-France- morning of Sunday, January 9.-China Mail Special.

Sound travels 660 miles an | with high-speed-jet tankers for hour at the 10-mile altitude in-flight refuelling. The force where the B-52 will operate on will have about 350 Stratoforts and 200 dankers under the pre-

sent outlook. but much slower.

The B-52s will be long-range big brothers of the B-47 Stratojets of which the Air Force now has well over 1,000.

AMASSED EXPERIENCE Air Force officials gave two reasons for assigning the first B-52s to a B-47 instead of B-36 wing. The 93rd has massed much jet experience and can easily make the transition. The move avoids reducing the number of operating B-36 wings during the B-52

three men but usually will Union. carry a six-man crew on long missions. Its only armament consists of four rador-operated 50-calibre guns installed in the the inquest here today on Miss tail, the only point at which a The speed of the plane was Vicki Martin, a 23-year-old present-day jet fighter likely

# Mystere IV

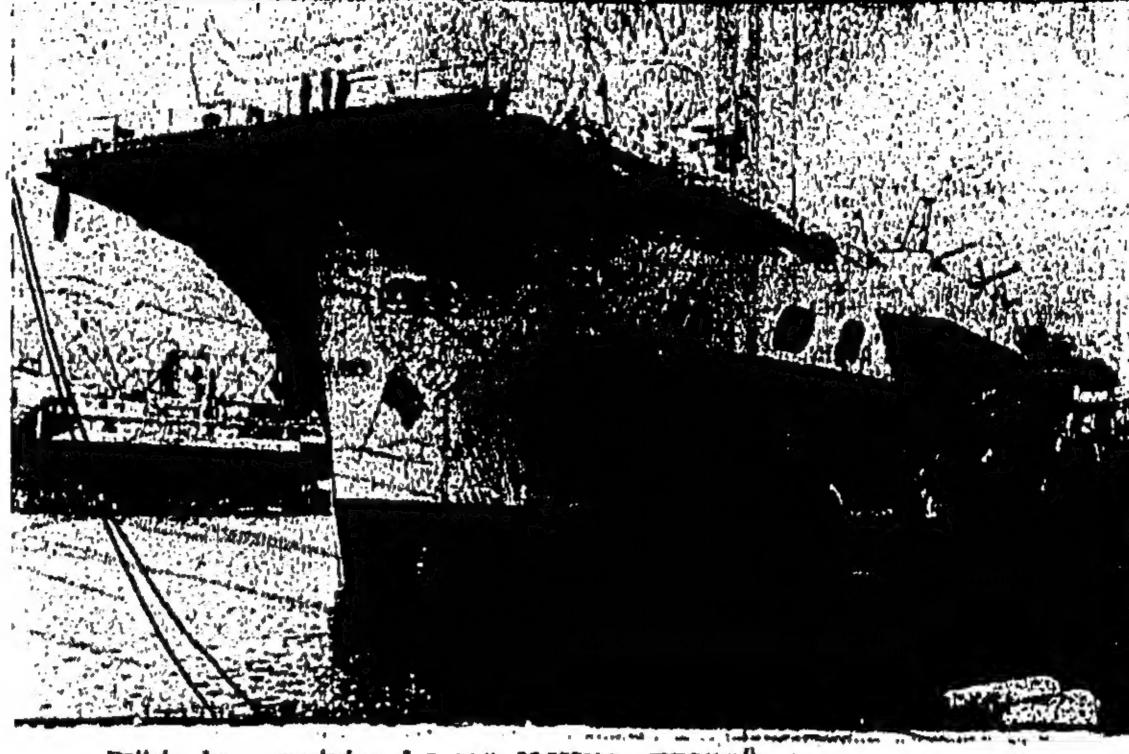
France's new "super" let plane, the Mystere IV B-I, made its first fight today over the Melun - Villaroche nerodrome, near Paris.

Chief Pilot M. Boudier was at the controls, and afterwards the flight which lasted 45 minutes was described as satisfactory.-Frunce-Presse.

The all-jet heavy bomber orer will supplant the Strategie Air Command's B-36 super bombers, America's chief means today of delivering the H-bomb. The B-36, powered by six piston engines and four jets, is a longer range plane than the H-52

training period,

# First Flight



Britain has commissioned a new 26;800-tun; HR\$400;00 0,000 aircraft carrier carrying the famous name "Ark Royal". The Ark Royal has been specially built for Atomic Age warfare did is expatile of continuing operations within a radioactive area set up by the explosion of thermo-nuclear weapons with the ald of a remote control shielded bridge. - Express Photo.

on security grounds from Fort

Monmouth," the report said.

"It is most significant that of

these 35, eight have been dis-

spokesman said that of the 35,

20 have been reinstated with

clearance. One was reinstated

without clearance and three

ATOMIC ESPIONAGE

was headed by Julius and

Ethel Resemberg who were

convicted and executed for

Rosenberg, Mr McCarthy said,

was a "technician" for the

Signal Corps from 1940-45 and

Bulls For India

production .-- United Press.

The Rosenberg spy ring

cases are awaiting decision).

atomic espionage.

agent."-- United Press.

Defence Department

charged and three have

### Rosenbergs Penetrated Signal Corps

**ALLEGATIONS** MORE BY McCARTHY

Washington. Mar. 2. Senator Joseph R. McCarthy charged today that the Rosenberg spy ring successfully penetrated the Army Signal Corps and may be continuing its operations "to this very day."

Mr McCarthy made the charge in a report on his former investigating sub-committee's controversial investigation on "subversion and espionage" in the Army Signal Corps.

signed."

The investigation showed, dition which existed in the Mr McCarthy said, that the Signal Corps for many years, Resemberg spy ritig "success- "It was only after our infully penetrated" the Army westigation had commenced that Signal Corps and obtained 35 individuals were suspended The B-32 can be operated by radar secrets for the Soviet

DETERMINED -

"It was determined," his McCarthy said, that the Rosenberg spy ritig "liever stopped and could pussibly de consuming to this very

The report is another chapter in the prolonged, bitter Atmy-McCarthy controversy. McCorthy's investigation of the Signal Corps, particularly the research centre at Fort Monmouth, New Jersey, 'precipitated the controversy which culminated in the widely publicised Senate hearings. Many of the claims in .

McCarthy report already have been denied by the Army. In an obvious reference to the running Army-McCarthy controversy, the report said the investigations "alerted the American people to the serious con-

### **PRINCESS** LEAVES

London, Mar. 2. Britain's Princess Margaret left Nassau, the capital of the Bahamas, by air tonight for London after a month's tour of the West Indies.

The Canopiis stratocraiser in which Princess is travelling will call at Bermuda, weather conditions favourable. The airliner will then travel direct to

Queen Elizabeth, Prinoess Margaret's sister, will be at the airport to meet her, together with the Queen Mother, the Duke of Edinburgh, and several members of the British Cabinet.

The Canopus, piloted by a Canadian Captain, has a clear of nine, together with four stewards and a stewardess, - France-

### Society Wants To Clear Richard III

New York, Mar. 2. The "Friends of Richard III" an organisation which had declared itself dedicated to rehabilitating the reputation of the long dead English King, held its first members meeting at the Sulgrave Hotel here yesterday.

Clark, declared: "We are aswhile "employed" by the Signal ruthlessly maligned man a good Corps "stole the proximity fuse turn, Four hundred and seventy

The organisation intends to publish new evidence discovered by research and to present a television play in which the Six pure-bred Jersey buils King will be tried for the will leave by plane for India on murder of his two nephews by Thursday. They have been today's rules of evidence. The conated to the Indian Govern- television audience will be the ment by a relief organisation of jury.

several United States religious The "Friends of Richard III" believe that he will be cleared The bulls will be used in a because they are prepared to livestock improvement project of show that the Tudors destroyed the Indian Dairy Research much contemporary documenta-Institute of Bangalore. They tion of his life and reign, will be bred to Indian cattle for leaving "an historic legacy of the purpose of increasing milk projudiced report and propaganda."-China Mail Special.

London altriort where it 10,40 a.m. tomorrow.

The President, Mr Alexander

sembled here to do a fino and handed it over to a Russian years ago, King Richard III was killed and became one of the first victims of the Big Lie as we know it."

# POXY BRUNDWAY

Owing to length of picture please note change of times: ROXY: At 2.30, 5.15, BROADWAY: At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m. 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.

CINEMARCOPE



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OPENS TO MORROW



TO-DAY AT 2.30, 9.30, 7,30 & 9.30 P.M.



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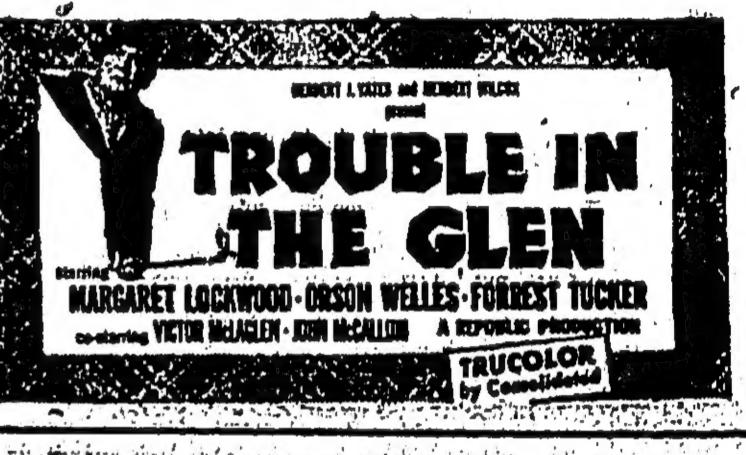
LI LI-HWA At her best

### "THE LITTLE GIRL NAMED CABBAGE"

One of the 4 strange cases in the Ching Dynasty! 

COMING

Here's the RIOT MAN from the Author of "THE QUIET MAN."



UVER I 

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7:30 & 9.40 P.M.

AS GREAT AS ITS GREAT, GREAT CASTI HUMPHREY BOGART AUDREY HEPBURN WILLIAM HOLDEN.

DILLY WILDER WALTER HAMPDEN - JOHN WILLIAMS Prime for the Science & BILLY DILDER

SAMUEL PATLOS and ESTIGST LEXINAL - From the pay by SAMUEL TATLOS - A PARAMOUNT PICTURE

### \* COMMENCING TO MORROW \*

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### A British Crossword Puzzle



1 Tumble (4).

8. Clover (4). 9 Tangle (4). 10 Helps (7). 11 Way out (4). 12 Farm building (4).

14 Those who owe (7). 17 Best part (5). 19 Christmas song (5). Treachery (7). Still (4). 27 Chasta (4). 28 Dressed (7).

29 Stugger (4).

DOWN · 2 Occurring yearly (6). 4 Part of Highland dress (5).

5 Reposed (6). 6 Rapid (5). 7 Hinder (5). 12 Inclination (4). . 13 Vex (4). 15 Monster (4).

16 Disposed of for money (4)... 18 Sun helmets (6). 20 Disinclined (8). 21 Attacks (6).

31 Contrary (7),-32 Simple (4). YESTERDAY'S CHOSSWORD.—Across: 1 Absorb 8 Soild.

The Chairman of the Senate coal oil chances and several others; settemns for the Senate Republican Policy Committee.

Adhere 18 Spread 20 Eitier 22 Ord 28 Remit 25 Virie 28 Color 27 Stoop 28 Cedea 20 Tended. Downs: 1 Accurate 2 warning last night in a state that the his acceptance in magnitude. Skirmles 3 Role 4 Brigids, 5 Setteded 6 Orator 7 Lease 15 ment on the observative with color required to the his acceptance in magnitude. Supposed 15 Declared 16 Arrests 17 Horizot, 19 Peruss 21 this infinitive His disc disc.

### IKE EXPECTING TROUBLE TRADE BILL

Washington, Mar. 2. The Administration opened its drive in the Senate for President Eisenhower's foreign trade programme today with Republican storm warnings already aloft.

Three Administration spokesmen were called before the Senate Finance Committee to present arguments for the Administration's bill already passed by the House.

for three years that give Mr industry could not stand further Eisenhower additional tariff- togist cuts. THE THREE The three were the Assistanti Sobretary of Asricul-

ture, Mr Rari L. Bute, the Secretary of the Treasury, Mr George M. Humbhrey, and the Secretary of Coin-For the Administration, a long, tough fight lies ahead.

As in the House, where the

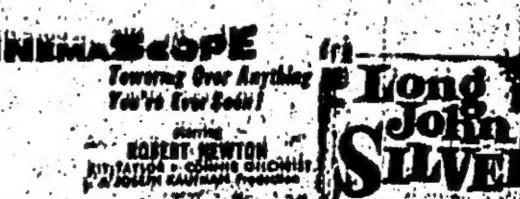
fight was won by a close vote, more expected was expected from the Republicans than from the traditionally low-turiff

The bill would renew the refer specifically to the reciprocal reciprocal trade programme trade programme but said the

Another Republican leader who takes a critical ylow of the Administration programme is Senator Eugene D. Millikin, Chairman of the Conference of all Republican Senators and penior Republican on the Finance Committee

ONE OF SHELES Mr Bridges statement week from New Burland Benafork of both Parties expetantile comparis alients the

\* FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY \*





# ENGLAND

the flower decora- nalists, newspaper sellers, TV arrogance and hauteur among nrogance and hauteur amo room and decked with a Union Jack and a Stars and For once I have been asked welcome were very pleasant more than a few hours when the have not dented it. Perto read. If I accepted all the the phone rang and a voice cups of tea offered by said: "This is the telephone readers I would be here for just time you were here you months, and unfortunately said that the telephone service I am here for only a few here wasn't as good as in days.

One letter, from a Mr try?" hearts melt and almost hearts men and annoas I will go on record now and break when we contemplate may I have caten better steaks, the hardships and priva- better roasts, better fish, better tions this globe-trotting cheese (that over-fed correcorrespondent endures in spondent again) in the few correspondent endures in days in England than I usually his effort to keep us in- cal in the United States, British formed of what the people food has more flavour and it of the U.S. think and say is half the price of the equivaabout us.

of just can't wait to hear how this over-fed, overpublicised, egotistic, journalisof a millionaire, has been THE recovery here has been don't believe the American spending his few days' holiday I stupendous. When I sailed from brain, which is inclined to tick in England, but I must admit New York the New York Times over more stowly than the that I am a fanatical admirer said "New York is the dirtiest British, and is sometimes less and devotee and would not city in the world apart from flexible and subtle, grasps the miss his weekly distribe, for, some cities in the Far East," dangers of the Far Eastern truth to tell, he is a genius. If Well, London must be one of situation as thoroughly as ours. he is in need of a strong man the cleanest cities in the world. to carry his bags around the From what I have seen, and world. I beg to apply for the necessarily I have seen only a

### Consulting

talking for hours and attending bost dressed. a series of lunches, dinners, and conferences. It does not add one clar's definition.

car through Kingston when the to me.

London, driver became III, and talks I am dismayed by the parade reception has with journalists, waiters, door- of street-walkers off Plecadilly heen rather mixed. flower sellers, night-club own-It was nice to see ers, betom, stockbrokers, jour-

hotel service or in the coun-

### Contrasting

fraction of the sprawling giant, it is immaculate.

women, are of course much dent had asked for extrabetter dressed than they were, ordinary powers and had been THANK you Mr Davis, I have but some men look rather I been spending my few shabby, with unpressed troudays' "holiday" in England in sets, scuffed shoes, creased what is known in the news- shirts, and occasionally frayed the keg was loaded with dynapaper profession as "consulta- cuffs, in evening ciothes the mite or maybe hydrogen bombs. paper profession as consumed Englishman is still the world's They said: "The Reds will have tion." This means listening and Englishman is still the world's They said: "The Reds will have

up to a holiday by my or any- men. Our workmen should be equipped with gloves to protect their hands as workmen are in I am afraid the "Iddon-eye America, and furnished with view" of England has been in helmets to protect their me—are being more studious view or sugare being more studious limited to walks along the heads when they are on a about the crisis without being Strand or the Embankment to building project, and clean scared. several overalls every day. Or instead formys into the West End by of the tin helmets we might taxl, bus, and foot, the trip provide them with those extrafrom Southampton in the boat ordinary bowler hats which ing out a Daily Mail leader entrain, a ride in a local train some city men and others wear from Surbiton, driving a tiny and which look quite eccentric Go?" to his girl while a small





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in two colours: 240 pages. Packed in attractive gift box.

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There is a certain amount of whether for "consultation" Union Jack and a Stars and more questions than I have for fun, by this iron curtain of Stripes, and the letters of asked. I hadn't been in London accent. The BBC and the haps commercial TV will.

### Feeling

THE British have not got in illiters. The Americans have either got them or a reason-Jack Davis, of Willow I said: "Oh, in the country able facsimile. The feeling Avenue, Edgbaston, was a generally. Please don't be up- against the Russians in the Avenue, Edgbaston, was a sent set I am sure there has been United States is much more little unkind. It was sent a great improvement. I can bitter and ferocious that here. to the Editor and read, in hear you distinctly." Actually I rate the anti-Soviet feeling in "Poor fellow! Our the scrvice is greatly improved, the U.S. as stronger than any unti - German feeling even during the war. Many English people have asked me: "There's not going to be another waris there?"

> I don't think there is, President Elsenhower, very much on top of his job, believes that a line had to be drawn, and has drawn it. Chinng Kal-shek, while not as discredited in America as here, is no hero to millions of Americans.

At the risk of being rude, I

### Dynamite

The people, particularly the a day or two after the Presigranted them by steam-roller majorities, most New Yorkers did not apparently realise that to climb down," and went on to talk about the bouncing. I feel serry for the work- booming stock market, magnificent new 1955 motor cars, or Marilyn Monroe.

The British-or so it seems to

I heard a young man in Waterloo Station solemnly readtitled "How Far Will Chou crowd shuffled shyly near by Here there does not seem be any great apprehension about being bludgeoned physically. In New York and other American cities, as you know, there are regular air raid drills, siren rehearsals, elaborate marchings into the shelters, festoons of air raid signs and arrows, and a statement every other week that New York "can be snuffed out, and probably will be."

### Dignity

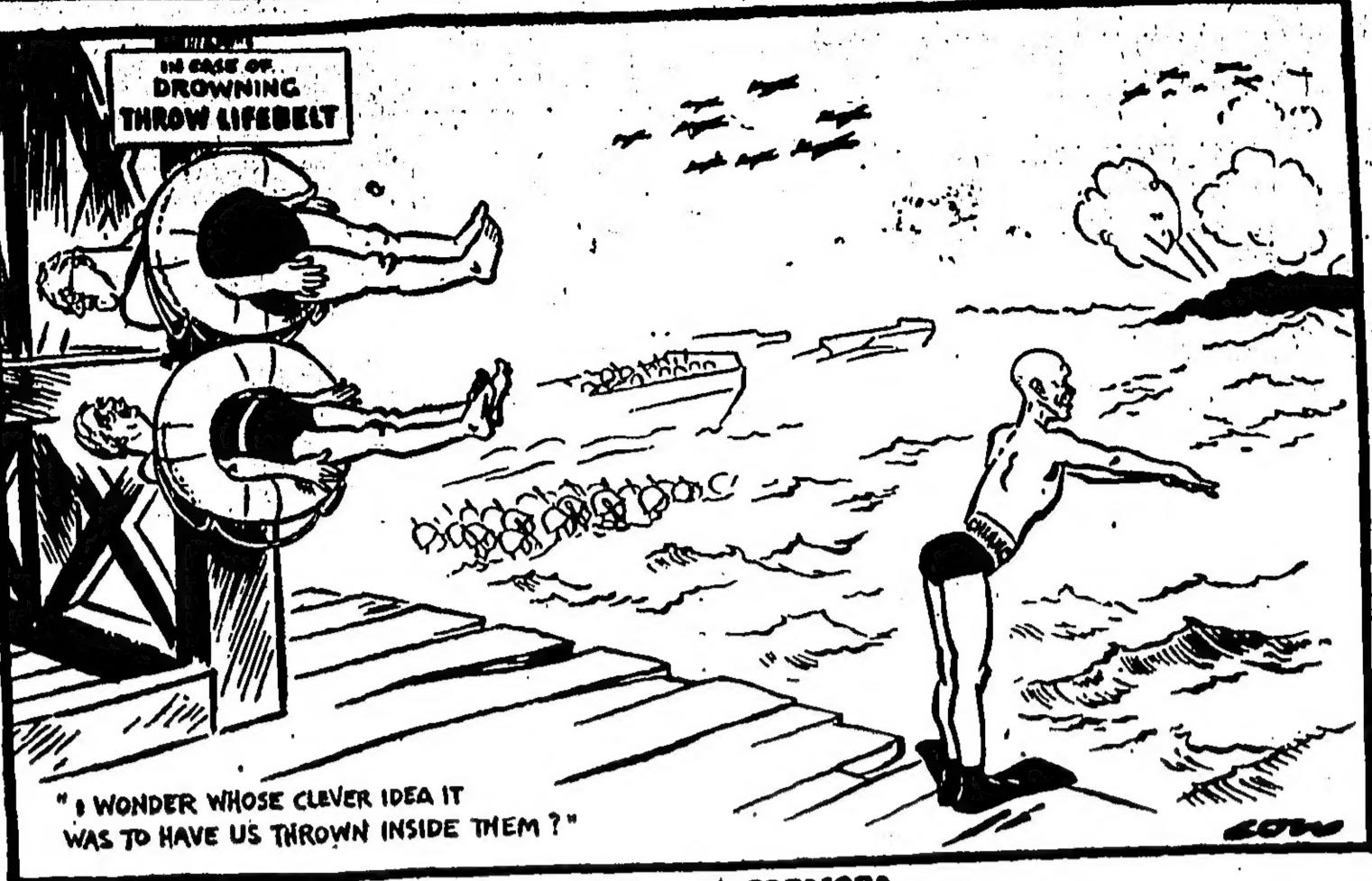
TONDON is a quieter, calmer, M more dismified, perhaps less spectacular, city than New York, and Londoners are quieter, calmer, more dignified and perhaps less spectacular than New Yorkers.

I wouldn't have it any different. Would you? The country may be smaller and older, the people poorer, but the character runs strong and deep, the brain is bright and quick, and the record is plain for all the earth to see. The sun has been shining and England has won the Ashes again. Great Britain is becoming Greater Britain and the New World knows it.

POCKET CARTOON

by OSBERT LANCASTER





LIFE-SAVERS AT FORMOSA

World Copyright by arrangement with the Manchester Guardian

THE MIDDLE EAST IN FERMENT, NO. 2

# BORDER WARFARE, 1955 STYLE

Harold Guard

Mertan, on The Yemen Frontier. RINCE Achmed bin local 🗾 Quassin, a Arab ruler, squatting on his haunches in earnest conference with a British political agent when we flew into this troublesome northwest corner of the Aden Protectorate, within sight of the "forbidden Kingdom" of The Yemen.

We had flown 95 miles from the Crown Colony of Aden, in a 20-year-old twinengined Anson plane, out of tropical humidity to the 50 degree F temperature of this outpost atop a 6,000 feet plateau.

The flight took us over relentless landscape which looked cruelly like the tribal blood fouds between rival sheiks which have long rent the Aden Protectorate.

mud huts called Mukeiras and town of Amsomah, which can dominated by a Beau Geste be even from Mertae. There is a fort, is a focal point of the regular Yemen army garrison Arab nationalist drive to oust there, and there were regulars the British from the Pro- among the raiders," Potts said. acctorate.

Scot from Stirling, is British Agent for the immediate area, who at present is enjoying. He quickly placed a large senctuary inside The Yemen. share of the responsibility for the anti-British agitation on the court of King Ahmed, absolute ruler of The Yemen, who has long claimed the West Aden Protectorate as part of his own domain.

### SNIPERS

We were ceremoniously troduced to the Prince, Emir consome Arab. His full regalia included a silver-mounted rifle and curved-sheath knife.

He flashed a glistening whitetoothed smile through his black "You are welcome to visit

my country. We are pleased you have come to take an interest in our problems," he said in Arabic,

by a detachment of Aden Pro-Levies recruited tectorate locally. They were to act as our escort. "Can't take chances up here

these days. There are snipers ready to ambush us on all eides," said Yorkshireman Tom Potts, an RAF flight lieutenant in command of the mative detachment. Potts told us flow on Inst June

18 144 Lovy detectament was policy to Merico, the next village, about two miles from the Yamen border

"A berid of Yementies about O strong relided the village and

In the mountains where David slew Goliath with a slingshot, an Arabian King's men exchange gunfire with HM The Queen's Levies. Harold Guard takes you to the Yemen border for a first-hand report on the battle for a desolate wasteland.



Men of the Aden Protectorate Levies performing (Photo: Charles Dawson) a tribal dance.

"He walked for five miles

over the mountain roads with

heavy iron shackles on his

ankles," one of the Levies said.

"He is a sworn enemy of the

The whole populace of Meriaa

turned out to greet us, headed

palace, it would have served as

We smoked a peace pipe -

a backdrop for any Arabian

Nights entertainment.

killed six of the local guards, rifle and made his way over the piness and Our first stop, a cluster of They came from the Yemen border to Mertaa.

Yemen now." The Arabs at Mukeiras said George Henderson, a dour the man behind the trouble was on Aden Sheik, Husseln Damoni, the Yemen who had tales of is true silver. terror to tell, and one of them related that two brothers, Ali

> We drove with our Levy escort the 21 miles from Mukeires to Mertina to ser for ourselves, crawling along of less than 10 miles per hour over a mountain road carved by hand labour as an omergency route so that ald could quickly reach the threatened village. The Lend Rovers with four- by youthful Abdullah bin

Achmod bin Quassin, a tall, face, with frightening precipices tary "chief of staff," Mohammed kingdom and Aden, for the at our side. I suddenly felt we Abdurraba, in command of the great task of counting the would be safer in the 20-year- handful of "government guards" old Amson 9,000 feet over the who held off the Yemeni attack the pure from the false. on July 18 after six of their craggy peoles. number had fallen. At the highest level of the

plateau we looked across a halfmile of no-man's-land at the Yemen town of Amsomah.

### WATCHING

Through bitbeulars we could in the fort, the Lovies Arab village gathered about see the regular army barracks, Government guards were on the him, and soon we were joined and Polts said he could dis- alort outside at scattered looktinguish the Yemen soldiery in outs, watching for stealthy. snipers in the rocky mountain their flowing white robes. approaches "They are on the top of that

tower watching us," he added.

From then on, until we reach- while the populace sang songs of ed Mertan, which is two miles welcome. Potts said the words from the badly defined. Yemen were comparable to the imborder, the Levies scouts were promptu lyrics of West Indian to distinct Arche in the purely Oriental.

We were met in Merica by A small boy then performed Sheik Abdullah Hussein, who for the with a plated offbro until recently was held prisoner alleng, flinging stores with mounted their dusty

gount, elderly Shelk area that the young David slew the biant Collett.

goat mest, highly spiced with response. curry and flery hot to the palate. And some of the stories told around the feast, which we ate sitting cross-legged on the floor, were just as spley.

Most of them concerned The Yemen, and the story the Levies enjoyed the most told by a recent refugee from Ahmed's kingdom, Here it, is as he told it, translated from

"And so it came to pass that the Imam (King Ahmed) was angry because there was much false money emong the money-changers. It was said that the false money was being made by machines sent from shining between a red fez and Russia. Many Meria Theresa dollers were changing hands, round the drawing room door, behold they were not marte of silver but of base work". metal.

aged steward of the royal regal-surroundings, I am becoffers. He kept many lakhs ginning to understand, what of dollars in hins under the prompts a potentate to cry: "Off earth at the Palace of Hap-Plentifulness in

### MELTED

"And, behold, the Imam said unto the steward, we must count our money to see how We met other escapees from much is false and how much

"Whereupon the

and Mohamed Nasr, were busy waxed anxious and said unto scheming in Amsomah with the Imam: To count our coffers, Sheik Hussein, the Aden exile, we wound require all moneyto warm up the border warfare, changers in the kingdom and in Aden, and the task would take ten years. For the royal reserves are estimated at 200 million Maria Theresa silver servicite without even a crest "Thereupon the Imam was in

wheel drives plunged and Mohammed, the Naib or local the sleward to bring moneyelithered ever the rocky sur- ruler. With him was his mills changers from all, over the cilver dollars and separating "The sloward was straid and begged of the Imam to forsake

prest anger. He commanded

The Naib welcomed us with such a task because it would traditional sweet tea inside his mean much cost and great Beau Geste fortress. As a Inbour. "'And I fear,' he said, 'many

of the pure dollars will be As we were being entertained missing because in their purity they have melted in the great are drawn aside, and outside the hoet of the sun and are no more. Nile beams in the bright, warm Only the impure will remain. "Whereupon the Imam waxed

fluing into a clumgeon, where he steys today. All these things hubble-bubble - with the Naib happened a month ago."

Yemenites were selling builds the alert for possible calypsos. But the music was Protectorate at the rate of three Qur stry was over. Potts

gave a shorp order. The Levies by King Ahmed in a Yemen unerwing securacy at long dis Rovers and we started tances. Then the Najo told us tortious miles back acros that it was committee in this mountains to Mulceiras. torthous miles back seross

# FAROUK

From David Burk

pened to a king. And it has cost me 876 plastres (nearly £9) to spend a night in the royal suite in ex-King Farouk's former river yacht, Kassed Kheir, a tourist attrac-

I have a stiff neck, because what I thought was a pillow turns out to be a second bolster — and a hard one at that.

The bed itself is also hard, despite its elaborate shape, its tapestried headboard and, dully gleaming gilt paint. But perhaps it was all right, after all, for Egypt's former potentate. He is well covered.

Set in the walls of the bedroom - old ivory in colour with lots and lots of gilt flowers. leaves, and saucy cherub faces - is an array of gilt switches and rosettes that look like bell-

### NOTHING HAPPENS

I push those I can reach from the bed. Nothing happens. I walk round the bedroom, furnished in gilt and mahogany, gilt and tapestry, gilt and marble, gilt and crystal, and gilt. Every bell-push in sight is attacked.

I wander into the dressing room and the drawing room, push more buttons. And then into the bathroom. A plumber would have been fascinated by the crystal, marble, porcelain, We sat down with the Levies glass, and other equipment. But to a dinner of the inevitable the bell pushes aroused no

> What has happened to the royal retinue? Where are the dusky, baggy-trousered servants who swarmed to do the royal bidding at the drop of a pin on a thick-piled palace carpet?

They must have been confiscated by the revolution, along with the yacht.

There are, however, two telephones. We are tied up, permanently, to the Nile bank before the Semiramia Hotel, in Cairo's posh district. So, in the end, with a sense of heresy, I order breakfast by phone.

Soon, a grinning black face, a flowing white galabiyeh, pops and announces: "Ring-ring no

Having now spent several "So the Imam summoned his hours in regal-or erstwhile with his head!"

### ANYBODY'S MEAL

Anyway, breakfast is as good as here. Suitably attired in my blue silk dressing gown, I prepare to receive it from a thronelike chair (more gilt and tapestry) in the royal drawing room.

But breakfast does not savour of a palace | banquet, It is an anybody's hotel breakfast: orango julce in a gloss; bacon and eggs in a china dish with a metal cover; toost, brioches, and rolls mingled democratically on one plate; a china cup and saucer and milk jug. And dear, dear mei - a paper The pewter coffee-pot, though,

has effect—it has a couple, of cutliwigs on its handle, The walter, I thought, might

greet me with one of those roundly flattering phrases in which Arabid is so rich; (Every police constable is automatically "Sergoont", and every mon in trousers Your Honour'). But what I licar is a "Good morning, businesslike

### NOT VERY WELL

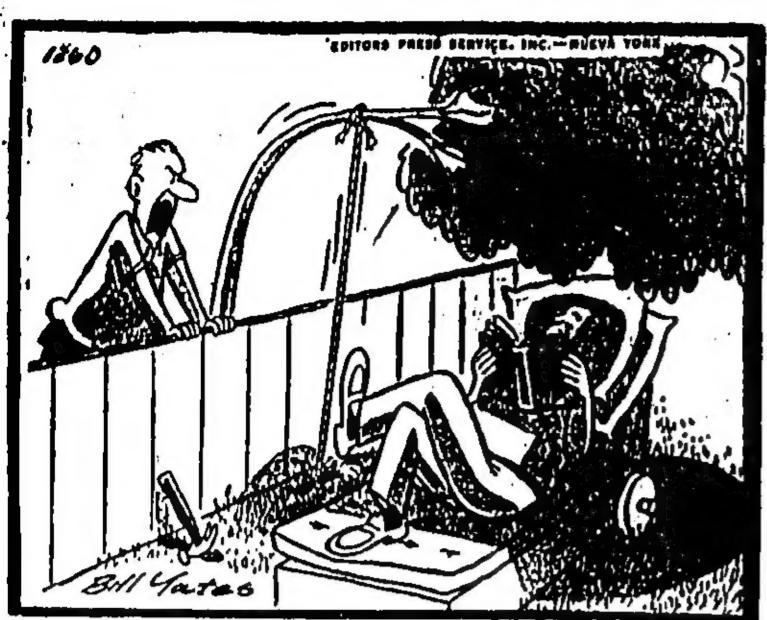
The heavy damask curtains. sunshine. Cairo has long been about its business—come king. come revolution, come 29-awrathful and the steward was night pretender.

I bothe (the bath is Farout size) and dress and set off to resume my rightful pleblan

As I step out on deck and the door of the royal suite shuts behind me, I look again at its gleaming gilt crown.

I feel there should be an inscribed placine beneath it, read-Parouk slept here.

Burk did too but but vers



"Bosworth, I'd like a word with you!"

### . BY . THE . WAY . by Beachcomber

of the recent promince. New Greengage in his lap, her has come to resert to the practice of that emment judge, the girl," whispered Gloria, with learned Bridlegoose, of Rabelats, macking smile as she disengaged who in the Merlinguesian Parlia. herself from the reluctant embrace. ment decided lawmits by the throw Minste stood by the door as though

His theory was that if you let a Her stience was so dignified, so lawauit ding on and on and on much more scathing than words people become so weary that any that the secretary went out of the decision in walcome, time being man like one who has been detected the father of truth and virtue

Just as a doctor who is called in has a word when nature has done his work for him gets the credit for the cure. Corporal punishment at decision until everyone has lost interest in the affair and forgotten what it is all about is applauded EDUCATIONAL experts are dis-

### Wrong girl

THE lights in Suct's office flickered consing to take. The only way and went out Minste Slopcorner to deal with unruly masters is to had just called to be taken to a apply corporal puntabment"

Gloria Greengage was at the filing is that the boys outnumber the cabinet. We must get candles," misters to such an extent that a naki Suci, who was near the door wise master is chary of criticising Stealthy inevenient unnounced that any except the very smallest boys Suct and the secretary were trying Anyhow, it does a master no harm

to make their was to the telephone; to have a taste of him own Suct touched a female hand, attack on an unarmed master is angasped and stepped back. He lost other matter his balance, stabled at the air, A mother who shook hands with gripped a shoulder, and collapsed the headmaster after a visit to the into his chair with Miss Greengage school was susprised to notice that At that moment the lights come on he had forgotten to discard a and there was Suct with knuckle-duster

ments of the Law suggest that laughing face an hich from his. turned to atone

in a robbery As for Suct, he sat

numbed with horror, and unable to

Narkover

Nurkuver master was caned by a security boy when he refused to stop **▲ 1032** ◆ 874 **3962** WEST (D) Dr Smart-Allick said, "The truth AK764 #AK8743 BOUTH medicuse surv and then A mans AAQ5 · AKS 4 Q

North-South vul. 1 • Pass Pass Pass Page

### YOUR BIRTHDAY ... By STELLA

are Alexander Grahom Bell, and

George M. Pullman, inventors: James

should turn out successfully.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)-

CANCER (June 22-July 21)-

1. E O (July 24-Aug. 23)-

Don't trust your hunches too much

today They could play you false. Much better to think problems

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)-

It will be best if you stick to your

mornial itaitibe There are days for

experimentation but this is not one

LIHRA (Sept. 24-Ucs. 23)-

The muses are open to inspirational

guidence today A new, creative

SCORPTO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)-

Overconfidence is sometimes just the

This could be a fine day to do your week end shopping. Special bar-gains may be available now.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb., 19)-

Test all new ideas before you com-

mit yourself. Be sure that new

**CHESS PROBLEM** 

By V. BUHELT

opportunities are practical,

and lister to others:

idea may be an excellent one.

portant

A fine time to finish up a tough job.

The stars give you every encourage-ment for a successful outcome.

If routine at home or at the office

oppears irksome, get it done early

Then you will have time to play!

### THURSDAY, MARCH 3

DORN today, you are one of those stand ready to back their progeny whose dreams are very apt to the even their wildest schemes Civi come true You are ingenius, in guidance and encouragement, rather vontive, versatile, energetic and in. than trying to enforce too much dis dustrious. You count a day lost cipline, or ridiculing which has not shown a new idea fully developed! There is definitely a touch of genius in you, but even have a pleasant, magnetic per that will lie fallow and never be somilly. Although you are never developed unless you exert will very demonstrative in exhibiting power and determination at the very your affections, you are loyal and start. You are very sure of your, true once a person has been admitted nelf and this positive attitude is one to the small chicle of close friends. of the ameta which you can always on to bring you eventual

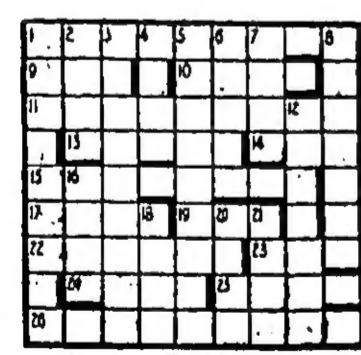
early life may not be an Lane Allen, author, Theodore easy one, for you are so much an Dwight, author and reformer; and individualist that even as a child you Jean Harlow, film star will probably be something of a "lone wolf," seldom playing of To find what the stars have in reacting to the average childish store for you tomorrow, select your games as do most of your other buthday star and read the corresplaymates. Parents of children born ponding paragraph Let your birthtoday must understand that and day star be your daily guide

### FRIDAY, MARCH 4

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20) - TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)-Paying close attention to the budget A fine day for all your affairs. you set for yourself at the beginning Everything that you undertake now of the year is important now

(Mar. 21-Apr. 20)-Second thought on a subject is better than jumping to conclusions impulsively. Be wise and there can be

### CROSSWORD



Across 2. They provide a living for the owner—and for the rabbits. (9)

10. Jacksted school. (4) 11. Do the police provide it for that inquiring Mr. Parker 7 (4-5). 14. It provides a nest ces

When this comes after help, it monds you're welcome. (8) Orshestra on your has? (4) 19. Looks like one pound and a Does a loader go through this ?

23. Such a silly animal. (3) end of anything peculiar,

26, Many a belt goes on like this.

Has the situation of this someto do with the way people laugh up their slooves

### · JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Expert Forces A Spade Lead Here

### By OSWALD JACOBY

HEN Mrs Olive Peterson W played today's hand in the recent tournament in Atlantic City, one of the spectators missed the point. "It was a very easy hand," said the kibitzer, "as long as the opponents were obliging enough to lead spaces for you."

"It was nice of them, wasn't it?" agreed Mrs Peterson. Of course Olive was far too polite to point out that her own play had forced the opponents to lead spades whether they liked it or not.

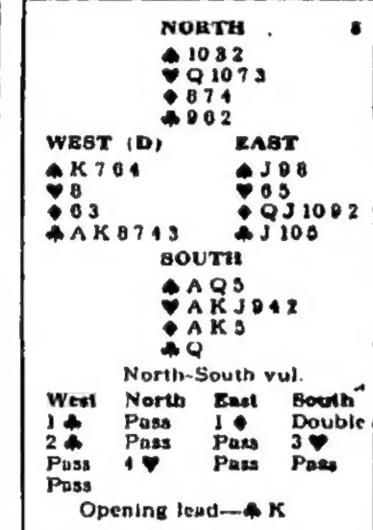
West opened the king of clubs and shifted to the six of diamonds at the second trick, Mrs Peterson won with the king of diamonds and began her campaign to make the opponents tackle the spades.

She led a trump to dummy's ten, ruffed a club in her hand, led another trump to dummy's queen, and ruffed dummy's last Having ruffed out the clubs

son cashed the ace of diamonds and gave up a diamond trick, not curing which opponent took

and drawn trumps, Mrs Peter-

East happened to win the third round of diamonds, if East led another diamond.



and ruff in dummy. This would Home economists say that ex- and hang on parallel lines. surely limit the loss in apades to one trick.

East's only chance was to lead a spade and hope to win two tricks in the suit. When East led the eight of spaces, however, Mrs Peterson played All of you born under this star low. West had to put up his king to stop dummy's ten from winning; and then the rest was

> to win this trick with the jack of spades, however, he would then be forced to return a spade to the acc-queen,

Just for the fun of it, see what happens to this hand if declarer draws trumps and gives up the dlamond trick without first ruffing out dummy's clubs. East wins the third round of diamonds and get out pletely white. safely by returning a club.

Now declarer must ruff and must lead the spades herself. No matter how declarer plays the spades, she must lose two spade tricks if she begins the suit herself.

Q-The bidding has been: South West North 1 Club Pass 1 Diamond Pass and Mr Dollarman. They all Magician!" said Hanid.

You. South, hold: Spades Q-J-7-6, Hearts A-K+6-9, Diamond 4. Clubs K-J-9-8. What do you do?

A-Bld one heart. You must major suits at this moment, by Mr Missive and a milkwagon jingled and jangled. Mr Merlin and the correct procedure is to truck driven by Mr Cream, and smiled, tipping his hat to the Make new but keep your old friends, for they are good to have show hearts first. If your partground! Social contacts are imner has four hearts, he will kinds of things driven by Mr raise; and if he has four spades. BAGFFTABIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)he will bid one spade himself. wrong attitude. Today, be retiring Thus you will find out very quickly whether or not there is CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)-

### TODAY'S QUESTION

hands.

the question just answered. You, bolls. Trucks hold: Spades A-J-5, jingling bells. Q-8-6-3, Diamond 4, Hearts Clubs A-K-9-5-3. What do you bells," sold Heald. "But there

Answer Tomorrow



# = WOMANSENSE

### Smart Checks For Spring 8



This smart woollen outfit in black and white checkered design is called "Agenor", by Maggy Rouff. The band at the lower part of the jacket is shaped to match the collar.-Agence France-Presse.

### HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Use squares of waxed paper cessively hot water may remove for sifting and measuring when the finish after a number of baking. The paper can be dis- washings. carded and you save on dishwashing.

a heated knife.

Use warm rather than hot When washing crocheted or has a vastly improved knowwater in washing fabrics treated knitted spreads, stretch to the ledge in this field. Most of South would discard a spade with crease-resistant finishes, right size and shape while wet them are primarily teachers

# THE HEALTH OF ATHLETES

By W. W. BAUER, M.D.

athletes should be regarded as something quite ditioning practices have been different from the health of placed on a more solid scientific the rest of the human race foundation.

TUST why the health of tion and they have the advant—should be available with a doctor and necessary supplies at through which training and continuous the point of competition, not merely available "nearby."

Athletes hurt or dazed, who show signs of confusion or extorily explained. Basically, the same as that of any other approval. athletes are the same as healthy, active young person with the exception that the other people except that scheduling of meals should be they have trained them such as to avoid large intake of selves to the performance of food 8 to 5 hours prior to physical activity requiring anticipated competition or heavy training exercise. greater strength, skill, endurance or all three.

has pointed sharply to the the professional who makes his diseases, occupation and indulbasis for athletic success. Poorly more important than to the nourished peoples, by and large amateur, do not produce successful athletes and seldom provide champions. This truism could methbal examination before be upset, of course, in a totali- entering upon training. This is early years of adult life," says tarian economy where fortunate now widely accepted but too THE JOURNAL of the Ameripersons who show athletic often, this is the end rather can Medical Association. On promise, can be given special than the beginning, Medical treatment and dietary advantage supervision with examinations tion, "it would be rash to connot enjoyed by the population as frequent as necessary, should clude" . . . "that participation as a whole.

### Training Table

The instinctive recognition of the importance of nutrition in the training programme of the athlete allowed some stranger notions to govern the thinking and actions of coaches and trainers in times past. The training table was often a strange spectacle of illogical dietary planning with unbalanced meals, overemphasis on meat, total prohibition of sweets and the like. One high A cently told parents not Iron a crumpled measuring school boy was advised to quit to worry about their tape between sheets of waxed eating peaches because they For thin slices of cheese, use paper to smooth and re-stiffen could cut his wind. Happily, children if they looked pale the current generation of or languid. Chances were coaches and physical educators there was nothing wrong

with majors in physical educa-

has never been satisfac- The athlete's food should be competition without medical

Aside from food, the care of Basic to the health of all rest and sleep, recreation other athletics are likely to be increatures, including than his competitive sport, the volved when former othletes athletes is good multition. The greatest possible tranquillity of succumb early to heart disease consistent success of certain mind and the realisation that and other premature causes of nationalities in Olympic and winning is desirable but losing other international competition will not be a catastrophe. For necessity for good nutrition as a living from athletics, winning is

The athlete needs to have a continue through the active in sports shortened the life of competitve season. Medical care

Warning To

Over-Anxious

**Parents** 

with them at all.

even their illnesses.

they were ill.

derided the benefit she might

get from wasting her time at

Dr Harvey's remedy: "pre-

-(London Express Service)

ventive education for parents."

BRITISH doctor re-

haustion should not continue

### Other Reasons

The future health of the athlete has caused much concern but the scientific facts available indicate that other reasons than the athlete consists of adequate previous participation in death. "Heredity, body build, temperament, economic status. gence in alcohol and tobacco must be considered when 'dotermining the effects on longevity of participation in. sports in adolescence and the the basis of available informathe athletes."

> A great deal of false belief about the health of athletes should be put aside. Exercise, even strenuous exercise, will not damage the normal heart; persons who are initially fit and properly trained and conditioned are not harmed by athletics; "athletic heart" is a term better forgotten.

### Dior Evening Gown



"Fete Antique", by Christian Dior, is a formal evening gown in crepe georgette. It has a raised busiline emphasised by a knot - Agence France-Presse.

# BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

Koort.

While they were saying this,

the sound of the jingling bells

grow louder. The sleigh-that-

young horses with bolls all over

their harnesses. The sleigh Itself

was like a carriage except that

there were two large and grace-

He tipped his hat to Mrs

Then Mr Merlin stopped the

"Will wel" cried Knarf and

rode up and down hills. They Mr Hoss.

sleigh and stood up in his seat

and called up: "Knarf! Hanid!

Nickleturner, Mrs Dimespender,

wasn't kept coming closer.

around the corner.

"there

### Even if West had been able Riding Through the Snow

-Mr. Merlin Escorts the Shadow-Children-

### By MAX TRELL

IT had snowed all night. By the morning, when Kmarf and Hanid, the shadow-children with the turned-about names. looked out of the window, they found that the ground was com-

### A White World

And not only the ground! The trees were white. The fences were white. The sides of the talephone poles were white.

A few automobiles went down the street. Mr Pennymaker, who lived in the house across the way, came out of his door and got in his cor with Mr Nickleturner, Mr Dimespender worked downtown in the same building and they all rode down together. Because that saved seat wearing a great fur coot each of them the trouble of and a black high hat. Over

paying fare. Several trucks went by. There came prancing and dancing was a post office truck driven down the street. The bells just a plain truck filled with all neighbours in all the houses.

After all these cars and trucks Mrs Dollarman and Mrs Pennypassed. Knarf and Hanid were maker. a major suit fit in the combined surprised to hear the sound of ingling bells.

Knort and Hanid lopland at each other in surprise. Auto- Would you join me in a sleigh The bidding is the same as in mobiles didn't thave jingling ride?" didn't have "Only sleighs have jingling Hanid.

aren't ener-more aleighai"





Mr. Merlin's all set for a wonderful sleigh ride.

ful runners instead of wheels. There were bells all over the went through the park. They even rode downtown to the "Why, it's Mr Merlin the building where Mr Pennymaker, Mr Nickleturner, Mr Dimespender and Mr Dollarman all Mr Merlin sat in the driver's

And on their way back, they has legs he wore a heavy sheigh passed the post office truck robe. The two neat horses driven by Mr Missive, and the milkwagon truck driven by Mr Cream, and the odds-and-ends delivery truck driven by Mr

### Vanishing From the Scene "You don't see any more

sleighs like this one, do you, Mr Merlin?" Hanid asked. "True enough," said Mr Merlin. "But I like the old-

fashloned sleighs. One of these days you must ask me about my tandem bleycle for two." Then Mr Merlin drove the sleigh back to the livery stable.

### Rupert and the Broken Plate-11

It was a wonderful ride. They The livery stable was owned by





# With Polks Dots for Sparkle A three-piece ensemble with a blouse-lacket of cotton rick-sheer, a jerkin jacket and patented cut-out skirt of dotted Irelin, rayon with the look of linen that is crease-resistant and wash-able perfect as a complete costume, or for increasing your "waiting" ward-robe, each jacket smartly paired with the polks dot skirt/ Toest. Powder Blue or Pink with light dots that match the blouse.

### The Linen Chest Ltd.

Nominate YOUR

Members of the public are invited to nominate whom they consider to be Hongkong's Footballer of the Year for the current season.

It is a popularity poll organised by the China Mail, and nomination coupons will be received until the closing date to be announced later.

The two qualifications for nomination are:

- (1) Footballing prowess.
- (2) Sportsmanship on the field of play.

Nominations should be addressed to The Editor.

China Mail, Wyndham Street, Hongkong.

To The Editor, China Mail.

My nomination for Hongkong's Footballer of pressed greatly, though towards again unable to play, and Weeks RAF ... the Year, taking into regard his playing ability and his sportsmanship on the field of play is

of the ....... Club. (Signed)......

### **TENNIS COLONY**

### Comfortable Passage For Edwin Singles

Edwin Tsai of South China reached the final of the Colony Grasscourt Championships for the fourth time when, vesterday, he eliminated Chinese Recreation Club's Tsui Yun-pui. He will meet the defending Champion and his doubles partner, Ip Koon-hung, in the final.

In approximately 80 minutes' playing time, Edwin Tsai put out Tsui Yun-pui, winning by 10-8, 6-4, 6-4. Tsai took the first set in 40 minutes, the second in 25 and the third in 15 minutes.

was through victories over Au did not possess that little extra Kam-meon 6-1, 6-1 K Y to see him through. Chang 6-0, 0-4, and A S Augestud 6-3, 6-4.

Championship

In yesterday's semi-final, semi-final encounter That encountered stiff opposition matched him volley for volley, token resistance in the sublob for lob and smash for sequent sets. His stamina failed emash. It was only the stamina him and his accuracy was not factor that brought his downfall the same as that displayed in the as the game progressed,

While Edwin Tsal was unruffled by the score-in fact, he took the match as a warming up came - Tsui Yun-pui was all concentration, bent on extending if not beating his opponent. He

### International Hockey Series

The Hongkonn Hockey Assoclation wishes to announce that the International Series played off during the last stage of the current league, that is, after office hours when summer time comes into force and it is hoped that representalives of the various nations will contact Mr Z. A. Abbas, 201 Holland House in writing, aignifying their intention of participating in this sories.

Last year, those representatives were:-Men's International Series: India-U.S. Dillon; England -M. M. J. Petters: Pakistan -Z. A. Abbas; Portugal-A. L. Nery; Holland-Brandt, H. G. Malaya -- Dr S. N. Pomniah. Scotland Ireland and Wales were not represented. Should any of the above representatives be unable to stand, would they kindly find a substitute (CH); Club v Eastern (Club); Police

England—Joan Lambooy; Scotland—Kim Campbell; Portugal CMB v Jardine; RAMC v Little SatWen. All matches if 3 p.m.
Wen. All matches if appy Valley -Frisky Ferreiro.

As for as the Ladies' International Series is concerned, it is felt that such games would commence on April 2 as the Ladies' Lemma is an schecklic with the fixtures and should be over wifing a very whire period.

(Representatives (Men's and Ladies') are requested to set in the fixtures of their players to the fixtures of the fixtures o Ladies') are requested ... to setid Z. A. Abbit on or before

Tsair: journey into the final | succeeded to a point but simply

With the exception of the opening sof when there was Tsal and ip will meet on some semblance of a match, the Monday afternoon for the other sets locked the thrills that could have been expected of a

> After Tsai took the first set at His opponent 10-8. Tsur Yun-pur offered only opening set.

Yesterday's Result Singles Semi-Final: Edwin Tsal beat Tsul Yun-pui 10-8.

TODAY'S GAME

In Koon-bung and Edwin Tsai v. V. T. Wang and George Choa. K. C. Dao and E. Saubolle v. Wai-pui and Tsui Yun-

Doubles Semi-Finals

Colony Doubles" (Semi-finals) HRCC 4.30 p.m. King's Own Regt v Northamptonshire at Beas Stables NT.

Inter-school Meet at Sookungoo 2. Hadminton Senior Mixed: Recrelo v YMCA:

### TOMORROW

St Paul's College Annual Athletics at SCAA 9 a.m. **Badminton** Recreio v CCC: CYMCA v CYMCA (Men's A). Fencing

Junior Foli C'ps (Final) Boys Scouts HQ, Cox's Path Kowloon 7.30. Colony Championships at HKCC HKAAA Exce Cites at Ed. Dept.

### SATURDAY

Kitches v St. Joseph's 

Seven a cide trombement to Couse-way Bay 1.30 p.m. to 8 p.m. At Chip, Ground, J. S. S. In Sept. 10.

# PENTANGULAR RUGBY TOURNAMENT

"PAK LO"

The RAF finally settled the question of which team would be the runners-up to the Army in the Pentangular Rugby Tournament when yesterday afternoon they overcame the Police by 11 points (1 goal, 2 tries) to nil on the Police Recreation ground at Boundary Street.

The Police pack must for a change take the blame for the fact that they lost the game, for though they were successful in heeling the ball equally with the Airmen, they held the ball too long in the second and third rows of the pack.

ball came back to the Police Police would have scored. three line and the latter never

service improved and he started one or two good attacking moves.

In the RAF threes Logan was playing in the unusual position of centre three. While he cugineered many good moves, he often hung on to the ball far too long with the result that his

### 6 More Schools Suspended By The HKSSA

Six more schools, including La Salle College, have been suspended by the Hongkong Schools Sports Association from taking part in all further sports events organised by the HKSSA. Like New Method College, which was suspended recently. La Salle and the five other Chinese Schools, were suspended by the HKSSA for participating in a miniature football competition organised by a body not recognised by aither the HKSSA or the Hongkong Football Association. La Salle, it is understood, entered as a "Classmales" team, but after investigation, it was discovered that' some of the boys had played in the HKSSA Football tourney and that the fee for the miniature league, had been paid for by responsible La Salle College officials.

### Inter-School Athletics

In the heats for the Hongkong Inter-School sports held yesterday at Diocesan Boys School's ground, Kowloon, the following have qualified for the finals which will be held on March p.m. at Caroline Hill Stadlum:

Girls (100 Metres). - Georgina Thomson (HGV). Elsie Hurlow (SMS), Yue Chol-yui (Pul Klu), V. Souza (KGV), Wong Yin-yee (SMS), Chung Pui-tin (Pul Kiu). (200 Metres),-Rae Keung Plu-chap (Pul Kiu). Po-ling (HTTS), S. Talati Chung Put-houng (Put Kiu), Choung Wing-suen (CMS) Girls (High Jump). - S. Telati Nishola Heneage (KGV) Hul Yee-luk (PTMS), Lee Yuen-ling (PTMS), Koung Pul-chap (Pul Kiu). Yhn Shui-yin (Pui Kiu).

(Long Jump). - Dizabeth (KGV), Choi Wing-ping Lo Miu-lin (PTMS), Yim (Pul Kiu), Cheung Wing-suen (CMS).

(Soft Ball Throw). - Rae (RGV), Elizabeth Shekury Valerio Fernandez (SMS) Cotton (SMS), Yim Shkihung (Put Kiu), Keung Yuk-yue Girls (4 x 100 Metres Relay) .-

Kowloon Govt. Primary School.

P.M., King George V'School, Put Kiu Middle School, Pool To Middle School, St Mary's School, Clements Middle School. Boys ("C" Grade) High Jump,-W. Stepanoff (KOV), Kam Ting-sum WYC) (R), Thomas Chadd (DBS). Boxs ("C" Grade) Shot Put,-Young Ram-yin (SPBC), Wong Tinchal (WYC) (K), Breto Ming (WYC).

Lau

Lam-kan (SLS),

The following have qualified for The Association wishes to be made known that it would be most desirable if the Ladies, who are not representatives of any of the above three nations will please get together to try and form a team under the name of "Hougkong."

As far as the Ladies' International Series is concerned. It Received of the Concerned of the Concerne the semi-finals to be run today at Boys ("C" Grede-MO Metres)—B. Robinson (RGV), Chan Kam-fit (GPS/PM), Caesar Wong (SJO), Chan Chan-fit (GPS/PM), Caesar Wong (SJO), Chan Chan (WYC) (EIK), Ram Tangfun (WYC) (K), Woo Pak-kao (SLS), Ho Re-ching (GPS/AM), Thomas Chadd (DBS), Ne Rip-sam (JTS)) Ho Kwok-hong (SFSC), Chang Roon-sing (SJG), Att Years Rin (SLS), Sim Man-sing (JTS), W. Sispanoff (RCV), Leting Cho-lin (GPS/AM), Hur Yin-shing (DBS), Chan Man-ian (WYC) (K)

As a result the RAF back wings were crowded out into team and should do much line were always hard up on touch, and had it not been for better next season. their opposite numbers as the his grand touch kicking the

There were also two Inst minute changes in the RAF three in the Table: Neither set of halves im- line. Dark and Fraser were once

> In the forwards Lamb and Club men. For the Police, Perry worked hard but was often unsupported when he led a foot rush. The Police threes never got a chance to get moving with the RAF backs paying partieular attention to Marsh and use his speed to good effect Stevens had a good game and Moss, who remained at full buck throughout the game, played steadily.

The Police kicked off and for l quite some time play remained midfield, then Logan kicked ahead and found touch two or three yards from the Police line The Police forwards took it back towards midfield, but Brightwell took the ball at his feet to the Police 25, where Lagan took it; on, to pass to Cammon who was | Griffiths, Thomas, Coley, Hill. well grounded with feet to go

The Police retaliated and Marsh nearly broke through twice in succession but was stopped each time. Midfield play followed, then from his own ten-yard line Stevens of the Police got the ball and with a grand run took it to the Airmen's 25.

The RAF cleared upfield and from a scrum McGarrity kicked ahead, and Sutcliffe dropped on the ball as it rolled over the line The conversion was missed

fumbled. Brightwell gathered, night. kicked ahead and Weeks gathered and scored well out Logan's shared the Champion-at-Arons kick hit the crossbar to make it title last year, and who, un-6-0 as the half time whistle defeated in his preliminary and went.

### SECOND HALF

were on top for most of the placed five out of six fimilists time, and if was no surprise in the Sabre event last night. when they added some more points to their tally. Just inside the other clubs is D. Carrott of cepted a pass from Scott and honourable mention is well whipped through to the Police 25 where he passed on to Sutcliffe as he was tackled quite easily, and Logan added the two extra points for the conversion, 11-0.

After this the Police came more into the picture and Marsh the tackling on both sides was too good, and neither side scored before the whistle went for no-side.

as he is leaving shortly. will certainly be missed by the Fencing Club swordsman a big RAF and will be remembered Shut-yin (Put Kiu). He Yuen-hing here as the man who, though he the Champion-of-Arms title, had never hooked before, became in one season the choice as Colony hooker.

### THE TEAMS

RAF: Kendricks, Gammon Weeks McGarrity, Davies, McDonald, Lamb. Miller, Sleeman. Southwick, Bright-Grimths. well, Sutcliffe,

Scott, Marsh, Stevens, Brown, Lelliott; 5 wins; 2, Rouben Lyon (CFC) & Dunnicliffe. Shelley, Perry, Bryan, Ringer, 2 wins; 4, B. Knight (Navy) 2 fore, changes should be expected

Hung-choung (Pul Kiu), Lee As a result of all the games | Barrage: Chun Sun-cang beat | If we want to gain world Boys ("C" Grade) 4 x 100 Metres this senson in the Pentangular Taylor 8-8; best Knight 5-9. who would be willing to take v CAA (BS). All matches at 4.30 Relay.-M.H.P.S., K.C.V., S.P.B.C., the Police again take the The first three of each pool follow others. We must lead

FINAL STANDINGS

RAF ... 8 4 1 3 61 29 9

seldom giving him a chance to Filians. Here are the results

Russell, Slack, Talamo, Bryan, Kerr, Shelley. Blincoe, Marsh, Fleet, Brentford (eaut) Parkinson, Hata, Reid,

Combined Services: Patterson. Edwards, Blincoe, Fraser, Flect, Brentford (capt), Parkinson, Miller, Reid, Annandale, Lamb,

### Colony Sabre Title Semi-finals

Chinese Fencing Junior Sabre Champion-Only a few minutes later the ships, the semi-finals of Police threes were sent off but which were concluded last resulted, but of paramount

fine achievement.

the Boy Scouts Association ward Hidegkuti, playing deep. Headquarters at Cox's Path. had one or two good runs but Kowloon tomorrow evening commencing at 7 p.m.

competition other than Hung Yesterday was the last time Hak-to, managed to carn a place Sleeman played in the Colony in the finals of the Sabre event, He and this gives the Chinese advantage in the struggle for

Championship (Semi-finals): wins: 2. Lam Chi-hang wins: J. D. Carrott (HKP) wins: 4. D. Westernan (Navy)

Harris, wins; 3, Chun Sun-song (CFC) wins; 5, B. Taylor (Navy) 2 wins;

various rugger representatives sat down to draw up the Civilians, Colony, and Services fifteen to play against the

of their cogitations: Combined Civilians: Petrle, Spencer, Marsh, Scott, Kilvert, Penman, Cole, Dunnicliffe, V Hargroves, Colony: Patterson, Edwards,

| leader), Petric, Lamb, Hill.

semi-final rounds of both Foll and Sabre competitions seems likely to capture these two as well as Champion-at-Arms titles In the second half the RAF outright this year, C.F.C. fencers

The lane representative from the Police half Davies inter- Hongkong Police, for whom an merited. The Hongkong Police Club are comparative newcomers to this branch of sports and the Sutcliffe scored under the posts placing of a man in both Foils and Sabre finals is certainly a

The finals of both these com-

Ope noteworthy point is the fact that no finalists in the Foils

The following were the results of last night's fencing: Sabre Pool 2:--1. Hung Hak-to (CFC) (CFC) wins; 5, Sgt Forbes (Anny) 1 difficiently adopt depends on the win; 6, Dunne Hep-lun (CFC) type of key players at its dis-

Pool 2:--1, Hang Hak-to (CFC) 6, Wong Ping-kung (CFC) 1 win

Here are the final standings P W D L F A Pts .. 8 3 1 4 43 50 7 of the Stopper Centre Half. ... 8 3 0 5 38 70 6

### COLONY . TEAMS

On Wednesday night the

and often panic. Newman, Ferry, Kerr, (pack What amazes me is that in a

# centre half, and others per-Junior

swordsmen were once again agers would have had to expand prominent in the Colony their knowledge of the game.

### THE RESULTS

### Here's a daring for Soccer-3, 3, 4 FOR

OUTSIDE

the Ineland and Tottenham Hotspur right-half exposends a new theory for Soccer strategists

ROOM THE ROAMER

CCCCCCCCCCC

MOOL heads keep some men out of trouble, but with most it's cold feet that get them into it. It is my sincere opinion that Fear has too fervent a grip on the imagination of most of our club officials in England.

I believe that tactically the state of our game is too static and I honestly don't expect too many changes very

Perhaps I'd better paint the picture as I see it—and illustrate the meaning of some of

my beliefs. To realise a revolutionary change in the 8 8 0 0 121 31 16 game, history takes us back to the Herbert Chapman days, and the successful development

Unfortunately I cannot speak from Sutcliffe were the outstanding Police .. 8 1 0 7 20 97 2 experience. But I feel it is safe to assume that this change was largely dictated by the alteration in the Offside Rule in 1925. The offside law, then being eleverly abused, was wisely altered, which in effect

simplified the path to goals. The great Herbert Chapman devised his solution, and patiently set about building and blending his team to the method.

### FEAR . . . AND PANIC

It was a good method, suiting the demands of the occasion-and possibly the fact that it was different weighed heavily in its favour.

Any useful method that is different usually commands the respect of the opposition, which sometimes amounts to fear

comparatively short time every other club merely tollowed suit, and nobody else attempted a different solution to the problem. What trends would strategy have taken had some clubs re-

fected another different forma-I believe that a conflict of ideas and formations would have been more advantageous to

mained faithful to the attacking

so stereotyped in style. Faced with the necessity of playing Club frequently against different

More thought and less "playing from habit" would have importance, the existence of Headed by Hung Hak-to, who more styles and a wider horizon would have facilitated the introduction of new ideas.

> England at Wembley in 1952. The Austrian centre - half.

Ernst Ocwirk, enjoyed a tre-

I have illustrated in the accompanying sketch how such an area, marked "No-man's Land,"

### present line-up. THREE STYLES

is not too difficult to find in our

petitions will be fought out of by the Hungarian centre for- first place, to these three styles of the middleweight contenders beattacking centre half, the centre cause of his knockout on Monforward lying deep, and our day night over Pierre Langlois own orthodox style?

> say no more about the details. with the law will cause him Soccer is essentially a two- to be by-passed. phase game of defence and attack. The fundamental problem lies in the fluent conversion of team strength from defence attack, and vice versa-with, believe, attack the ultimate

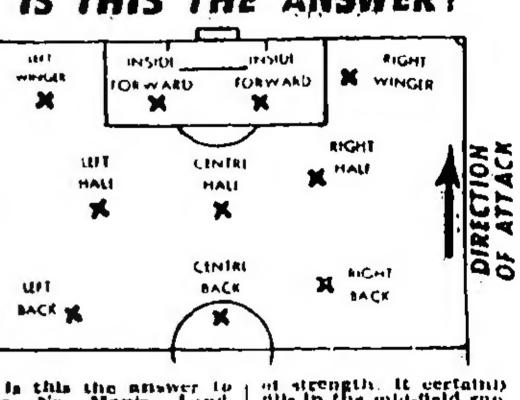
Reason then suggests that the key men are the connecting links. So therefore the type of 2 formation a learn can most

Obviously teams that are playchange their style and, therefrom the struggling clubs.

supremacy we must not morely



IS THIS THE ANSWER?



But what a Boccer Blanchflower says this islanchslower says this resolution three considers a backs, three half-backs, more even distribution four forwards!

### RING MAGAZINE RATINGS

New York, Mar. 2. Big Bob Baker of Pittsburgh replaced ex-Champion We would not have become Ezzard Charles at third place among the world's heavystereotyped in style. Faced weight contenders in the monthly ratings released today

by the Ring Magazine. Baker's boost from fourth to third strengthened his chance of getting a September title shot.

Only Nino Valdes of Cuba, No. 1, and Don Cockell of England, No. 2, are above him now. And Cockell already has been signed to challenge Rocky Marciano for the crown at San Francisco in the week of May 16. Valdes could be

by-passed again in September. would have facilitated the inroduction of new ideas.

Baker, carrying 214 pounds
on a six-foot two frame, was
elevated because of his knockout of Willie James on February

Andrews Buffalo, New York; 6, attacking centre half was watch- 9 and his decision over Rex ing the Austrians draw with Layne on Monday night. He

Despite Ezzard Charles' victory over Charley Norkus on mendous scope of unchallenged February 18 the ex-champ was dropped to fourth place because of inactivity. That was his only bout since his last title defeat by Marclano on September 17.

In the lightweight division ox-Champion Paddy Demarco of New York was dropped from top contender to No. 4 because of his knockout by Scraphin Ferrer of France. Dullio Loie The same space was exploited of Italy moved up one notch to

Charles Humez of France rose Now what is the best answer from fourth to second among of France. Humez is negotiating for a shot at Carl (Bobo) I've suggested my answer in Olson's title. Top contender the sketch on the right, but will Joey Glardello's involvements

> from second to fourth among 147-1b, contenders because of his 3 upset defeat by Hector Constance on February 23,
>
> To the light heavy models class
>
> Riay Famechen, France: 4, Circ
> Morseen, Cuba; 6, Hogan (Rid)
> Bassey, Nigeria; 6, Jean Sneyers,
> Belgium; 7, Rudy Garcia, Los In the light heavyweight class Harold Johnson of Philadelphia regained second place by knockcut . Paul . Andrews on February 11. Andrews, of New

Former Welterweight Cham-

York, dropped from second to fifth.—United Press. THE RATINGS

The ratings: Champion; Rocky Marciano, Brock-Cockell. England: 3; Bob Below,
Pittsburgh; 4. Except Charles, Cincharact; 5; Earl Walls, Toronto; 6. Philippines; 4. Nazzoneno, Chanelli,
Tomany Jackson, New York; 7, Resc Italy; 5, Danny Kid, Philippines; 6. Layne, Utah; S. Heinz Neuhaus, Jake Tult, South Airion: T. Tenny Germeny; D. Charley Norkin, New Campo, Philippines; S. Eric Marsden, York; 10, Jimmy Stade, New York. England: 9. Oscar Suerez, Cuba; 10.

shall, Detroit; 9, Willie Hoopner, now boasts eight straight vic- Germany; 10. Eddle Cotton. Scattle. Middleweight (160 pounds)
(Champion, Carl (Bobo) Olson.
Son Francisco):

Jocy Glardello, Philadelphia: 2 Charley Humez, France: 3. Rocky Castellani, Cleveland; 4, Holly Sims, Washington, D.C.; 5. Gustav Scholz, Germany; 6. Honnie Delaney, Akron; 7. Willie Troy, Washington, D.C.; ones, Oakland; 10, Tiberlo Mitri,

Welterweight (147 pounds)

(Champion, Johnny Saxton, Brook-Carmen Basilio, Anastota: 2 Vince Martinez, New Jersey: 3, Tony Demarco, Boston: 4. Kld Gavillari Cuba: 5. Ramon Fuentes, Los Angeles: 6. Hector Constance, Trinidad: 7. Maurico Horper, Oak-land: 8. Freddy Dawson, Chicago; 9. Del Flanagan, St. Paul: 10, Wally Thom, England, Lightweight (135 pounds) Champion, Jimmy Carter, New 1. Dullo Loi. Italy: 2. Ralph Dupas, New Orleans; 3. Frankie Ryff, New York; 4. Paddy Democo, New York; 5. Wallace (Bud) Smoth,

Cincinnati: 6. Johnny Gonzalves

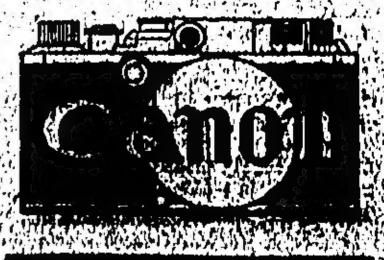
Oakland: 7. Scraffn Forrer, France:

8. Richie Howard, Halifax: 9. Jose Lopes, Secremento; 10. Orlando Zulueta, Cuba. Feetherweight (128 pounds) (Champion, Sandy | Saddler, New pion Kid Gavilan of Cuba sank York): 1. Teddy (Red Top) Davis, Hartford; 2. Percy Bossett, Philadelphia; Angeles: 8, Billy Kelly, Ireland, 9. Carmelo Costa, Brooklytt; 10, Orlando Echovarria; Cube. Bantishweight (118 pounds) Champion, Robert Course, Prome): Raul (Roton) Mactae Mexico:

2. Mario d'Agata, Italy: 3. Characera Songicitrot. Theiland: 4. Walle Toweel. South Africa: 5. Pierre Consemyus, Belgium; 6. Peler Keenan, Scotland; 7. Andre Vallgunt, France; S. Bobby Sinn, Australia; D. Hilsire-Pretesi, France; 10. Biny Peacock Los Angeles." Flyweight (113 pounds) (Champion, Pascual Perez, Argen-

(Champion, Arcide Moore, Miseria): Press. CHILD TO THE PARTY OF THE PARTY COLUMN TO The Cal THE STATE OF THE S

Whatever the subject



### HEAVYWEIGHT

# The Lean Years Are Over

Says GEORGE WHITING

Brian Harper, heavyweight champion of all the amateurs, has discarded the singlets of England and the RAF, got himself a professional licence in the name of Brian London, and will be seen for the first time as a "commercial" fighter at the Royal Albert Hall on March 22.

Thus ends one of the liveliest managerial talent hunts for many seasons—and thus begins a career designed to finish at least as high as the British Championship once achieved by Harper's father, Jack London.

### Britain Versus Rest Of Europe

Vienna, Mar. 2. Britain will play the combined side of the newly formed European Football Federation Belfast on August 13 to mark the 75th Anniver-Association.

The proposal to play rest of Europe game was accepted by the Congress of the European Federation meeting here today. --- Reuter.

# NEWCASTLE **THROUGH**

Newcastle, Mar 2 Newcastle United winners of the Trophy in 1951 and 1952, reached the Sixth Round of the Football Association ('up when they beat the Second Division side, Nottingham Forest, by two goals to one here today.

time and again after 90 minutes, but in the 28th minute of extratime. Alan Monkhouse got the winning goal for Newcastle Monkhouse also scored their first goal after Tern Wilsen had given the lead to Nottingham

between these two teams who had to play five and a half light down Eltham way by his hours before reaching a decision. Page

first met on Feb 19 and were tinde, Cooper is the kind of level 2-2 after extra time on craftsman to whom a gap be-

Newcastle are away to Hud-Tequally meticulous dersfield in the Sixth Round on a March 12.—Reuter.

### Ladies' Golf At Fanling

and starting times for Ladies' Section Championship to be played over 36 holes at Fanling on Thursday, March 10. The courtesy of the Course has been granted to the Ladies' Section for the playing of this competition and First Tees will be closed to all players as follows:--

First Tee-Old Course, from 8 a.m. to 10.30 a.m. First Tee-New Course, from

12 noon to 3 p.m. Old Course-9.15 a.m. Mrs Dawson-Grove & Mrs Brooks; 9.20 a.m. Mrs Wal & Mrs Gray; 9.25 a.m. Mrs Hayes & Mrs Reeves; 9.30 a.m. Mrs Hunter & Mrs Turnbull; 9.35 a.m. Mrs Armstrong & Mrs Smalley; 9.40 a.m. Mrs Cleland & Mrs Backe; 9.45 a.m. Mrs Mackie & Mrs Birtwhistle: 9.50 a.m. Mrs Brown & Mrs Coombs; 9.55 a.m. Mrs Hurden & Mrs Goldman; 10,00 a.m. Mrs Watkinson & Mrs Harrison; 10.05 n.m. Mrs. Coleman & Mrs Gregg.

### SPRING MEETING

The events for the Spring Meeting to be held at Fanling during the period 28th/80th March are as follows:-Monday, March 28 n.m. Flag Competition-New Course;-p.m. Foursomes vs. Bogoy - Old

Course. Tuesday, March 29 - a.m. Stableford - Silver Div. Old Course, Bronzo Div. New \*Course; p.m. Putting, Approaching and putting, Long Driving.

Wednesday, March 30—a.m. Medal (& 9 Hidden Holes) either Course. There will be a competition on the Relief Course on Wednesday, March 30, 18 holes for members who do not play in competitions regularly aduring the year but who would like to attend the Spring Meeting. The Prize Civing will take

extremely purposeful young man ago. from Blackpool, I make so bold Dockworker Erskine collected

next 12 months. to Countral Harper - among them Conada's Gerry Buchanan whom I saw well and truly punch-plustered by Harper's left hand in the Empire Games final sary of the Irish Football in Vancouver last year; and America's Joe Hempill, who got The shock of his life when an apparently bemused and beaten this Britain versus the Harper turned on the bludgeon on the Britannia Shield pre-

> limitatives at Uxbridge this Harper's advent will add piquancy to an already appetising situation among our rising Brillish heavyweights, Prospects have never shone more brightly for younger scions of the beef

and Don Cockell TO world against Rocky Marciano, months of sponsorship by Messrs Gardner, 28, and Williams, 25, Bruce, Billy and Sam Woodcock. MAY recapture earlier thrills POTENTIAL.

> weight-class hes in its up-andcomers—and in this respect it would seem that the lean years Birmingham this month.

With London's Henry Corper. 20, Yorkshipe's Peter Bales, 21, Joe Erskine of Wales, 21, and now Hurper, 20, we have a glory The teams were 1-1 at half potential unmatched by any country in the world—America not excepted. Be sure that within a year, one or more of this quartet will be shooting at

la major title. turning to solid account under laway from the joke department This was the second replay (the management of Jim Wicks the promise first brought to amateur ciub coach, George

They drew 1-1 when they A painter and decorator by Monday last in the first replay tween two pieces of wallpaper is an insult, and his boxing is

THRUSTFUL To date, his accurately thrustful left leads have brought from six wires in six fights—a cameo of perfection likely to be enlarged in forthcoming en- nounced here today. counters with Hugh Ferns at Earls Court on March 6, and with Paddy Slavin at Streatham Baths on March 15.

His defence? Adequate, so far

With the proviso that not Henry when a Russian amateur too much should be expected at right-hooked him halfway into once of this rough, tough and my lap in Warsaw two years

us to suggest that the Harper his first championship as a bellhooks are going to cause a lot cose, 10-year-old flyweight, took of pain and suffering during the time out to win representative honours at rugby, cricket, swim-Amatour internationals from ming and the 100 yards sprint, mony countries will be saying a and now presents a set of completely unregretful farewell knuckles unbeaten in 17 professional fights-one draw.

Known in the trade "awkward." which. freely

translated, means dangerous. Erskine is no whirlwind, and no thunderbolt, but his boxing is thoughtful, he is faster than he looks, takes a good punch, soldom makes the same mistake twice, and can be backed for good money to be on his feet at

### A PLODDER

Boxed Henry Cooper three times as an amateur--lost twice. A plodder, if you like-but that is exactly what they used to call Rocky Marciano.

Finally, Peter Bates, whose trust seeking to succeed to the "old-umer" father - Bob Bates, claims to fame to date are an Championship held in turn by the Charlton welter, now a Jack Gardner, Johnny Williams, publican in Derbyshire-a salesman's job with the Co-op, and Cockell, 26, MAY light up the 19 wins in 21 fights in 14 Butes is a strupping six-footer

when they meet for the third with a sizable left hook, but, ROUND when they meet for the third with a sizable left hook, but, time at Nottingham on April 4. asked for my opinion by Bruce Woodcock, I expressed the view But the real worth of a that he may be taking on rather more than he can manage this stage by fighting Erskine at Meanwhile, to this goodly

> | company of Cooper, Erskine and Bates, we wait to welcome Harper-after he has shown pace and punch against rather more workaday heavyweights. With these and others competing, the heat is on for Harper,

able to cope-and lend lustre to born 92 years ago." . a heavyweight set-up that at Cooper, ex-Olympics, is now long last seems to be heading Landon Express Service.

### Bassett rercy

Paris, Mar. 2. US former World Feather-Lightweight Champion, Serachin Ferrer, in a 10-round nontitle fight in Paris, it was an-

They will fight at 137 pounds, Indies in May. The fight, which was originally fixed for March 21, was postponed when Bassett suffered an ear injury. He is due to leave -though I cannot entirely rid New York for Paris by air oa





Maureen "Little Mo" Connolly with the Wimbledon Women's Singles trophy.

# Some Sunday Coaching

HACKETT DESMOND

London. The Football Association are driving us hourse want one too" was her reaction. cheering their good deeds. Last week they were giving True to parental form (anything at 2.00 p.m. on both days. more tickets to the Cup Final pair, and now they are going to consider calling off their watchdogs who report on chaps playing football on the parklands and open spaces

of this sports-loving country. Going, we hope, at extremely long last, are the days when men and boys could be barred from playing in any other form of football, yes, banned and fined, too, because they play on Sundays.

Now is the time for the FA title to be strictly for players to say: "We have been oldfashioned in these modern times, but I have an idea he will be hanging on to a rule that was

> They should offer to send out their well-schooled FA coaches, encourage their junior referees to gain experience by controlling prize money. these Sunday games.

The big bad ban has checked British golf in this fighting year Ferrer To Meet the cureer of many a bright of a Ryder Cup match. young prospect.

### CALYPSO TRIP

On the very day that the FA decided to consider that Sunday weight Boxing Champion, Percy Soccer should no longer be Bassett is to meet France's beyond their law, they named Ronald Heckman, 24-year-old Bromley inside forward, on the list of players who make the Calypso Soccer tour of the West

> In March, 1950, this same Ron Heckman was banned from football for nine months and fined two guineas because he played Sunday football with a youth club team.

> Many a young enthusiast with less spirit than Heckman may, having suffered the ban, have decided to quit Soccer for good-or rather for bad.

As the lone champion of Sunday Soccer these many years, I rejoice that 70,000 or so fit young men can hope to join such respectable company as the golfers, the crickoters, the crickoters, tennis players bowls players.

Gar. Kent with 9 ft.

Three Miles:—1, 173 Loc. Bty.

(Running Phs. 14); 2, 8 COD; 3, CPO.

Best Individual: Gar. Tuiloh in 18

Div.; 5.3.55. 3 p.m. S.C.A.A.

Ground: S.C.A.A. Amb. Div.; 5.3.55. 3 p.m. S.C.A.A.

Ground: S.C.A.A. Amb. Div.; 6.3.55. 3 p.m. Club Ground: Eastern 6.3.55. 3 p.m. Club Ground: tennis players, bowls players, Distance: 150 ft. 10 ins.); 2, 6 COD; play away happily on Sunday Howard with 68 ft. 6 ing. play away happily on Sunday without being considered guilty

Well played, the Football sees.

men of golf who have decided | High Jump:—1, 6 COD (Comb. they would like a British Close | Height: 9 ft. 10 ins.); 2, 173 Loc. Championship meeting in July. Bty.; 3, 37 Le. Bty. Best Individual: Yau Chan-hong, Height; 5 ft.; 1 in. Good iden, except for the big

snag that they want this close Championship extremely close for locals only. They want this

selected to represent the Hong-kong Football Club in lengue secer matches on Saturday of Bgt. Dear with 136 ft. 1 in. the Club ground.

at 4.30 p.m.: Lawson, Arm-Deignan, Pickering, Babbe.

Reserves: Labiley, Planck, Second XI v Kwong Wah. Kick-off at 8 p.m.: Jones, Mo-Donald, Laishley, Munch, A. N. O'Neill; Torrington, Wake.

who live in these Isles.

See the point? They do not want the big bad British golfers from overseas like Peter Thomson, Bobby Locke, Norman Von Nida, Ossie Pickworth, and Ken Nagle taking away their good

This timidity is not worthy of

London Express Service.)

### 6 COD WIN MINOR UNIT **ATHLETICS**

6 COD scored 112 points to win the Minor Units Athletic Championship Boundary Street yesterday. 4.3.55

173 Locating Battery were second with 105 points, followed by 27 Light Battery with 79.

### THE RESULTS

The following are the results: Pole Vault—1, 27 Lt. Bty. (Comb Height 16 ft. 6 ins.); 2, 173 Loc. Bty.; 3, 6 COD. Best individual: Gar. Kent with 9 ft.

Sorry I cannot raise the same hearty cheer for the British men of golf who have decided they with 93 ft. 8 ins.

Lit. Bty.; 2, CPO.

Btreet Sleepers Shelter Society Dutles—Shamshulpo, 3,3,65. — 5,3,65. — 6,

4 x 210 Yard Relay:-1, 6 COD; 2, 173 Tioe. Big. and 27 Le. Big. shulpo Nag. Div. Time: 9 mins. 8.9 secs.

Long Jump:—1. 0 COD (Comb., Distance: 35 ft. 10% ins.); Z. Hiccru: 3, 173 Loc. Bity, Best Individual: Pte. Booth with 18 ft. II

First KI v Enstern. Kick-off CPO: 3. HKCTU. Best Individual:

4.30 D.m. Tayroot. Arm. Bradehaw with 31 ft. 11 ins. Strong, Wright, Kinloch Gayne; 4 x 110 Yards Relay:-1, 6 COD; Bishop, Davice, McDonald, 3, OPO; 3, 27 Lt. Bty. Time: 47.8 One Mile Teen Event;—1, 173 Loc. Biy, 2, 4 OOD; 3, 27 L4; Sty. Time: 4 mins 36.8 secs.; Best Individual Goe: Tuilots Other: McLean Lappage, 173 Log. Boy: 3, 27 LA. Bty. Time:

# Goodbye Maureen-We'll Miss You

Says DENNIS HART

A sad farewell to Little Mo, brown eyed, fair-haired queen of tennis. Last July she broke her right leg in a riding accident. It did not respond properly to treatment and, she says, has taken the spark from her play. So she has retired from the top-class game, maybe for good.

Maureen Connolly is 20—an age when most players look forward to their best years. Yet she was American Champion at 16; has been Wimbledon Champion three times and, in one year, 1953, captured the world's four major tennis titles, the Australian, French. Wimbledon and U.S., the only woman ever to do so.

of whom even in these days of U.S. Champion. super-specialist performers, we | Had Maureen carried on play- | workout and an early night. chn sny; "There's never been ing she must have broken Helen anyone like her, and there Wills' record of eight Wimblenever will."

But Maureen, I feel, has never Sad to reflect that never been fully appreciated, despite again will we see Maureen's showed it, too. of, or maybe because of, all the stinging drives skimming the publicity.

in 1952. Day in and day out the Connolly doings, sayings and thinkings were faithfully re-

Championship win was already donnes, male and femele, of the third Wimbledon title inst year.

was a simple fact: A 17-year- herself to greater concentration minutes before? No. The dress old girt, playing in her first as she got set to make or receive she was to wear at the evening's Wimbledon, had triumphed over the next shot. opposition including two of the finest women players Wimbledon John Landy being led home by a schoolboy.

### WANTED ONE TOO

The Little Mo tennis story began in San Diego, California, in 1940. Five-year-old Maureen had seen people playing tennis. True to five-year-old form, "I for a quiet life), Mr Connolly

Little Mo did not really get under sail for tennis honours until she was ten. But in the next four years she had won 70 throughout the meeting. prizes and was ranked 19th in America. At 15, she was

### St. John Ambulance **Orders**

Orders issued by Mr Fung! Ping-fan, C.St.J., Commissioner of St John Ambulance Brigade, Hongkong District, Order No. 9/55. Dated March 3, 1955.

Ambulance Duties — Hongkong, -0,3,55,—12,3,55, Shaukiwan Amb. Div.; 13,3,55,—19,3,56, Chung Bing Amb. Div. March 1955; Central Nag.

Ambulance Dudes - Kowloon -7.3.55.—13.3.55. Telmeheteri Amb. Div.; 14.3.55.—20.3.55. K.Y.M.C.A. Amb. Div.; March 1955: Waterloo Neg. Div.

Penetration Squad Duties.—0.3.55. Dr Chang Kok-tin, Dentist H.F. Shields, C/S Wong Kit-kwars & K.Y.M.C.A. Nag. Div. 13.3.55. Dr. D. Engel, Dentist Hui Ya-cho, D/S Lam Sau-ping & K.Y.M.C.A. Nag.

Orderly Duties For Mainland Area Hqts.—3,3,55, Kowloon Amb. Div.; 4,3,55, Shernshuipo Amb. Div.; 5,3,55, K.Y.M.C.A. Amb. Div. 6.3.55. Trimshatsul Amb. Div.; 7.3.55. Shamshulpo Nag. Div.; 8.3.55. Kong Wah Amb. Div.; 9.3.55. Kowloon Amb. Div.

Race Duties. 5.3.85, At Race Course Wanchel "A" Amb. Div.; At Headquarters K.C.O.B. Amb. Div.; 12.3.85 At Race Course Bin Nam Amb. Div.; At Headquarters Bhaukiwan Amb, Div.

Football Duties.-5,3,55, 2,45 p.m. by the holder.

4 x 120 Yards Hurdles Relay:— Rowloon Amb. Div.; 13.3.55. 145
Final "A": 1. 173 Loc. Bty.; 3. 6
COD: 3, HKCTU. Time: 1 min. 21.8

Telmshatsul Amb. Div.; 13.3.55. 2.45
p.m. Tak Ming College: K.Y.M.C.A.

SPECIAL CASH SWEED

Duties,—4,3,55,—6,3,55, K.Y.M.C.A. Nag. Div.: 73,55,—8,3,55, Waterloo Nag. Div.: 9,3,65,—10,3,55, Sham-

(Sgd.) F. I. TERUNO, C.St.J. Deputy Commissioner, District Headquarters.

Centro Court not; even sadderthat international tennis has lost She first came to Wimbiedon not only a fine player, but such a personality,

Gaining success and ported to an eager public. Her beyond her wildest dreams, Centre Court outfit was front Maureon, a typical fun-loving American teenager, remained It was Connolly, Connolly, unspoilt, What a lesson she Connolly. So much so that her taught the gestfeulating prima excitement after winning her Lost in the publicity welter her stride. She just nodded describing? Her triumph of five

Maureen was no has ever seen. They were machine. She likes life. What Connolly; a Champion, and Louise Brough and Doris Hart, a trial it was for her to put off much more, It was like Roger Banalster and parties with "sorry, I've gut"

a.m. on both days.

That is Little Mo. Someone ranked No. 10. At 16, she was some practice to put in," and have a strenuous two-hour

### EVERY MINUTE

Little Mo enjoyed every minute of her game, and

That was why she practised so hard. "I figure the better you play the more you enjoy it," she once told me, "And as practice malors you better, you onjoy if."

There is one picture of her I will remember above all others.

It is of a girl radiant with tennis world. Maureen took Her eyes sporkled, she could a bad decision, a bad shot, in hardly speak. What was she Wimbledon ball.

That, for me, was Maureen

-(London Express Service)

### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB EIGHTH RACE MEETING

Saturday 5th & Saturday 12th March, 1955. (To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club)' THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 18 RACES.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race run The Secretary's Office et Alexandra House will close at 11.45

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE NO PERSON WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED. All persons MUST wear their badges prominently displayed-

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced

by him. Tiffins will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 72811). NO CHILDREN will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting. For this purpose a Child is a person under the age

### of seventeen years, Western Standard. **PUBLIC ENCLOSURE**

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each per day payable at

Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission. MEALS and REFRESHMENTS will be obtainable in the RESTAURANT.

SERVANTS Servants must remain in their employer's boxes except for passing through on their duties. They may on no account use the

### Betting Booths in the Members' Betting Hall,

CASH SWEEPS Through Cash Sweep Tickets at \$18.00 each per day and \$36.00 for both days may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices during

normal office hours until 11.00 a.m. on the first day. Particular numbers within the series 1 to 4,000 may be reserved for all race meetings as Through Tickets. Such tickets will be. issued consecutively only and the right is reserved by the Stewards to cancel any reservation for Through Tickets for a particular Meeting if it is found that sales may not reach the number reserved

in the series 1 to 4,000. In the case of two-day Race Meetings, Through Tickets may be purchased for each day of the Meeting provided that the second day is on a date not less than five days after the first day. In all other cases Through Tickets will only be sold for the whole Meeting. Tickets reserved and available but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on the day preceding the Race Meeting for which they are reserved

will be sold and the reservation cancelled for duture Meetings. Tickets over 4,000 will also be issued consecutively but particular numbers cannot be reserved as Through Tickets. The reservation of any particular number does not confer on the registered holder any rights whatsoever unless the ticket bearing the appropriate number is issued to and can be produced

The Stewards reserve the right to refuse any subscription also the right to remove any name from subscription lists without stating reasons for their action. Cash Sweep Tickets on the last race of the Meeting at \$2.00 each may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices at Queen's

Tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the Hong Kong Derby scheduled to be run on 9th April, 1955, at \$2.00 each, may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices.

### TOTALISATOR

Backers are adviced not to destroy or throw away, their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited. ALL WINNING TICKETS AND TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER, NOT LATER THAN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE LAST RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN. PAYMENTS WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DIS-FIGURED TICKETS. Bookmakers, Tie Tac men, etc. will not be permitted to operate

within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club. By Order of the Stewards. H. MIBA,

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HONGKONG PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOONS)

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### STAMPS

"Collection person New plock may available \$1 From South China Morning Ford, Edd, Wyndham Street and Salistury Road, Row-

SOMETHING FXCLUSIVE. Collectors packets of amorted stamps. From 20 cents per packet upwards; An entirely new series South China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street and Sambony Road, Kowloon,

### NOTICE

THE HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS hands.

HEREBY NOTICE the Annual GIVEN that General Meeting of Society will be held at the Board Room of the Hong Kong Jockey Club, Alexandra House, 8th Floor, on Tuesday 22nd March 1955 at 5.30 p.m. to receive the Report of the Committee for the year ended 31st December 1954 and to approve the Accounts and to transact such other business as may be necessary according to the Constitution of the Society.

By Order of the Executive Committee,

Secretary.

(Mrs. )1. M. HALLIGAN,

Hongkong, 1st March, 1955.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

"ELPENOR"

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed by Messi: Paulsen & Bayes-Davy at Holt's Wharf from 10 num, on March 5 and 7, 1955, and consignees are requested to have their representatives present during the sitivey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE Agents.

Hongkong, March 3, 1955.

### To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than ricon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA before date of publication.

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisemonts as usual:

IS PRECIOUS USE IT

Unique Guard Changing

Ceremony Vienna

Vienna, March 2.

The Changing of the Guard in Vienna is an unique ceremony. Nowhere else is Four-Power control or Four-Power co-operation between the great Allies of World War II still effective.

Each month, a different Power command of the International Sector of Vienna, the historical old "Inner City" which is the heart of Vienna's history and modern life. The cycle is: Britain hands over to France, France to Russia, Russia to the United States, the United States to Britain.

affected by the atmosphere of friendship, culture and love of comfort of the Austrian capital, Thus, here, the cold war has become a sort of Olympic contest between the Four Powers as to who can put on the best show at the monthly changing of the guard. The peak of the rivniry is reached ottee every four months, when the Soviet troops hand over to the Americans,

"PLACE OF HEROES" With the handing back to the Austrians of the Palace of Justice some years ago. the scene of the Changing of the Guard was moved to the old Heldenplatz, the Austrian "Place of Heroes". in the grounds of the Hofburg, formerly the winter palace of the Austro-

Hungarian Emperors. Here every month the crowds gather. Allied soldiers and civilians come to watch their the and Austrians, deprived for years of their own military pount, come to watch the first class show which is put on to dazzle them

Come are the days of the immediately postwar era when the splendour of the parade and Russians wore dirty uniforms and carried serviceable, leaded tommy-guns slang round their necks.

Today, the Russians vie with the other Allies to put on the most colourful and attractive thow. Their troops still woar leather top-boots to the knee and tunics lightly buttoned to the neck. But they are resplettdent with golden epaulettes, and carry their short carbines with bayonets fixed in white-gloved

The Soviet bands are clad in bright colours, too. uniforms have purple breasts and red furings and trouser stripes. The band leaders carry enormous gliffering metal contraption, rather like Totem pales, surmount if her the five-

pointed star The American froops are more smartly clad. They have chreme-plate t by yone and white rifle slings and scubbards which would make a fine aivertisoment for modern detergents

STRAUSS MARCH Their bands have more choice of music, too. At the last Changing of the Guard from Rursia to United States, on December 31, 1954, they brought the house down by playing the famous Austrian Radetsky Marsch by Johann Strauss.

The Austrians, reminded by the spirited music of their own great past, cheered and cheered. For marching, the military experts here say, none can beat the British-either for a smart quick infantry step or when, on rare occasions, they do the march past in slow time. "Say Buddy," un American officer asked last time this happened, "how do you do that wonderful step when you put your fool down and don't put it down?" Another great British success in this international competition came when they were played on by a full band of Highland pipers. Even the Russians were enchanted by the swinging kilts, the flowing

ribbons and plaids, and the swirling of the pipes. The French have had their greatest successes with their Chasseurs Alpins who do their whole drill at the double with tiny quick steps. They stole the show one month, too, when they

sent on a platoon of ski-troopers in all-white uniforms. But this keenest competition is always that between the MORNING POST and the Soviet troops and the Amerito watch this hand-over as they say that they like to see the Russians hand over to the Americans and hope it is

symbolic. The ceremony takes place in front of the building of the front of the building of the Hofburg, now used as a Russian officers club, It is decorated with a hitte hive pointed star enclosing portraits of Lenin and Stella. The culminating point of the parade is when the officer of the guard hands over. The guard commanders, face each other and then march to the centre of the area. The American marches at a northal walle-ing back, the Russian, hand to the sout of mose-step.

sort of goose-step. On reaching the centre,

which the watching troops are waiting. The two officers salute and about turn. The point of interest is the speed of this about turn because, if one can manage it before the other, tho slower of the two is left for a brief second saluting the other officer's back. And to make the other fellow do that has become the object of each. One feature of the Russian march past, which always thrills the onlookers, is that they carry their finely pointed bayonets at the fix within an Inch of the neck of the man in front of them. A ship of an inch or so would mean certain death for the man in front. So far, this breathtaking match past has been done six times a year for over nine years without a slip.

drifts away, discussing the wondering how long such displays of the military strength of the Allies will continue in their long occupied land.—China Mall Special.

the Soviet troops are ready to hand over the guard." The American replies in English: "Sir, the American troops are ready to take over the guard." Then tomes the moment for

Afterwards the Austrian crowd



The latest times of politing shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elshwhere which, in general, att cutilet than the G.P.O. times can be accertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest posting times for registered articles are generally dub hour tarlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

THURSDAY, MARCH 3 By Air Philippines, N. Borneo, 6 p.m. Hawaii U.S.A., 0 p.m. By Burface Macao, 6 p.m. FRIDAY, MARCH 4

By Alt Philippines, 9 a.m. Thailand, Burma, India, Pakistan, Egypt, Switzerland, France, Great Britain, Dain, Formosa, Japan, Korea, 10 a.m. Indo-China, 11 a.m. Japan, U.S.A., Canada, 6 p.m. Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, Ceylon, 6 p.m.

A 12-gear-old schoolboy. Honore Durand, of Rogues, near Marscilles, takes a pioture of President Coty at the Elysco Palace in Paris. Honore was the winner of a schoolboys' photography contest, and was awarded as a prize, a trip to Paris and permingibil to photograph the French President. - Express Photo.

### Parliamentary *Immunity* Lifted

Rome, Mar. 2. The Parliamentary immunity of three Communist Deputies, a Socialist and a Monarchist was lifted by the Chamber tonight to allow the police to bring various charges against them. The most scrious charge was that pending against a Communist Deputy, Glovanni Grilli, necused of "insulting the Italian armed forces" by declaring in a recent speech; "The clerical police have in these last few years assassinated 73 workers who wanted bread and work."-

H.K.T.

Schoolboy Snaps Coty

6. Time Signal and Programme 6.03, Jazz Half Hour Summary: Robert Achtson Portuguese Half Hour (Studio): 0.09, Weather Report; 7, Time Signal and World News (London | Helay); 7.00, Commentary (London Relay) or Special Announcements; 7.15, A Review of the Hongkong Annual Report by John Stericker (Studio): 7.30, Test Cricket, Report on the 3rd Day's Play of the Fifth Test Match England v. Australia at Sydney (London Relay); 7.33, Popular Hits; 8. Musical Notebook presented by the Hev. Father T.F. Ryan, S.J. (Studio); at the monastery and to main-8.30, "Guilty Party" A panel of experia solve a problem set by Edward Mason, 5-"A Blight Case of Suicide" (BBCTS); 9, Time Signal. Sports Review (Studio): 9.16, Princess Margaret's Visit to the Indies. A recorded description of the scene at London Airport of the Return of Her Royal Highness (London Relay); 9.30, At The Opera "La Bruin" (The Witch) (Torroba Carrion), Soloista with Coro Larleo recipe. the Madrid conducted by Federico Mareno Torroba; 10, BBC Concert Hall—A Concert by the BBC on the anniversary of his birth March 3rd 1809 (BBCTS); 10.50, Signal Weather Report: 11, Time Relay); 11.15, Goodnight Music; God Savo The Queen; 11.30, Close

# Million Bottles Chartreuse

China Mail Special Writer

Paris, Mar. 2.

Four white-cowled midnks are producing one million bottles of the fragrant liqueur known as Chartreuse, each year to ensure the survival of their monastery set in a pine forest smid the French Alps.

The monks are members of the 900-year old Carthusian Order whose 700 members are scattered across the world in 19 monasteries. Expelled from France when monasteries were suppressed by anti-clerical legislation some 50 years ago, they returned in 1940 to find their cloisters almost in ruins.

France in 1944, they have been years later, was turning out working hard to win back the 1,500,000 bottles a year. It is world-wide popularity which said that when Popo Leo XIII their liqueur enjoyed at the end of the last century.

180 PLANTS More than 130 fragrant plants, gathered by the monks on the slopes of the Albs, form the ingredients of the liqueur, which is made from a secret recipe. The monastery received it in 1605 from the brother of the beautiful Gabrielle D'Estrées, most famous of the mistresses of Ring Henti IV of France.

The monks first manufactured the liqueur in 1735, as a vegetable elixir which they offered to travellers who sought shelter tain shepherds to protect them against the cold.

Since then they have perfected two types of llaucur: the popular Yellow Chartreuse and the stronger Chartreuse, which is based on the Marechal D'Estrees' original

The liqueurs became famous when a group of army officers Symphony Orchestra conducted by who sampled them at the Carthusians' 250-year-old tradi-Basil Cameron, In memory of the monastery in 1848 offered to act tion, Father Patrice was the famous conductor Bir Henry Wood, as salesmen for the monks, only monk to know the entire Within a few years, they were recipe. Now he has passed it on renowned not only in France to his successor, bearded Father Radio News Reel (Recorded London but throughout Europe as well. Laurent, who has helped to monks'

the Liberation of | they built a distillery which, 20 threatened to ban their commercial activities, they sent him a bottle of the liqueur. He never complained again.

M. Blaise, director of the company which markets the liqueur on the monks' behalf. said: "It is difficult to find customers to replace the nobility of Tsarist Russia and the Austro-Hungarian Empire, but production, which passed the million bottle mark last year, is nearing the level reached at the end of the last century."

About half of last year's output was exported. Italy was the biggest customer, followed by Sweden and Britain.

### FATHER PATRICE.

Production was supervised until recently by an Irish Carthusian, Father Patrice, fidth 82 years bill who is a nepliew of flatile! O'Connell, the 19th Eelihity agitator against British rule lii trelatia.

In dectifitance will the enterprise produce the liqueur for the past thirtyed so well that in 1860 17 years—Arst in exile at the Carthusian monastery at Tarragona, Spain, and now at the Grande-Chartreuse, near Gre-

Asked why few British novices enter the Order, Father Patrice once said: "They are too fond of their roast beef." The monks are forbidden to eat meat.

Extracts of secret mountain herbs are mixed with brandy and left to mature for three years in vats at the monastery. Then they are taken to the nearby town of Voiron where lay workmen put the liqueur

into bottles. Few visitors have been admitted to the bottling factory. Fewer still have passed through the gates of the monastery where the monks live in tiny

CONVERSATION LIMITED They are roused for trajer at midhighit after only four hours' sleep. Conversation is limited to the essentials for the monks sifiible household duties:

Apart from singing the offices together in their Chapel, they all meet only on Sundays-to eat a frugal dinner together in complete silence.

The secret of the recipe was almost lost during the French Revolution when the Father Superior of the Order died at sea off Bordenux while, being deported to French Gulana, only a few seconds after he had whispered it to a sailor. The sailor passed it on to the Carthusians in Switzerland where, evided from their monastery at Grande-Chartreuse, they had sought asylum.

It almost perished again when the monastery's accountant stole list of the ingredients aid hurried to Grenoble, where he merchant. In his haste, howover, he left the precious slip of paper behind in his bedroom. Only a few bottles were pro-World War II. duced during. The monks hid 60 members of the Alpine resistance, in the inbustory buildings with machine guns and lurries. When Queen Victoria of Britoin visited the monastery in 1887, shio mot an English priest on whose "saintly expression"

the remarked in her Journal. On lier feitirn to Landon the minute are not allowed to have any personal to have any personal possessions, he engraved the it the world Regina Sedit; regula abatulity (The Queen tave it; The Rule took it away) and whit it to his counter in England. family in England.

Juli Stilley, the explorer hever set titt on an expetition into the heart of Africa with tit a stock of the Elixir which his Resistant as "A wunderful time for the took some with him on the famous journey." which culturated in his champ-tic mosting with Devic Leving-mone the the shores of Lakes

MANDRAKE THE MACICIAN







By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

















### **NANCY**

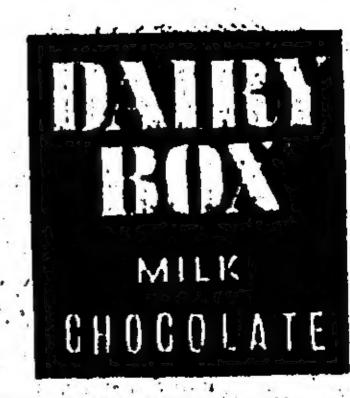




















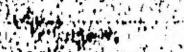






By Frank Robbins





### TIME WILL TEST **ATOMIC** KNOWLEDGE

San Francisco, Mar. 2. Only time, says Dr Glenn T. Senborg of the University of California, who was awarded the Nobel Prize in 1951 for his discovery of plutonium, can show whether the new atomic knowledge being, and to be, gained by man will prove for the greater good or

There is a vost potential area of peacetime applications which his not been, and in fact cannot ver be, fully assessed," he lexplains "Only when we have more of that perspective which time and experience alone. afford, shall we be able to say with any assurance whether this new knowledge, on balance, more greatly serves mankind and the forces for good than it

Born at Ishpenning Michigas, on April 12, 1912, the son of Swedish immigrant parents, Dr. Scaborg has won the title of "alchemist of the atomic age" In addition to having discovered plutonium, the raw material of atomic energy, he is credited with the discovery of Americium 95, Chrum 96, Berkelium 97, and Californium 98, all new elements. He has also been one of the leaders in development of the atom bomb, working at the University of California, the University of Chicago, at Oak

### ATHLETIC ACTIVITIES

Washington.

He has even found time to participate in such a totally unrelated academic activity as representing the University of California as a member of the board which regulates athletic activities on the Pacific Coast. These include university football, one of the major problems of educators in the United States, because of its commercialization.

Discussing the future peacetime potential use of atomic energy. Dr Scaborg said that Uranium-235 and Uranium-233 would be used as fuel in especially designed nuclear energy machines,

"There are, however, a number of very difficult problems to solve, largely engineering in nature, before this can take

"It will be a good many years, therefore, before energy of this type will compete with comcoal. Such machines must run | \$5,390,000. at high temperatures in order that the energy can be extracted in useful form and this means there will be many problems involving materials of construction, corrosion, and so forth. "The materials of construc- 36 industrials tion must be chosen from those whose neutron absorption is: small and this limits the choice 40 bonds uncommon substances, Adequate coolants must be found and method for control

of the reaction must be assured. Alden the Acv. "It will also be necessary for the chemists and chemical engineers to develop procedures to purify the plutonium and uranium and also to repurify these materials in order that the unburned fuel may be used

### LIMITING FACTOR

"Probably the most difficult problem, which may well be the limiting factor in determining the extent to which nuclear energy will be used for industrial power, is that of disposal of the tremondous quantity of radioactive waste material.

"It is too soon to be able to say whether nuclear energy will be able to compete in cost with other forms of energy, such as coal. In order to be competitive in this country, on the average, the cost will have to be of the order of six to seven mils per kilowatt hour of energy.

"There have been some estimates by competent engineers that this will be possible, but, on the other hand, a number of equally competent engineers have expressed grave

doubts. "However, the present cost of Leows Incorp.

clectrical energy is greater in Lone Star Cement Co. 01%

some areas, and in some places Minnesota Mining Montgomery Ward Nettonal Cash Register, "A" 40% greater, so that nuclear energy National Distillers ...... in such situations.

"It should be emphasised that packle Gas & Electric nuclear energy will be important regardless of the eventual out—Paramount Pictures come of the cost situation because of its concentrated form
and hence its possibility of the comparation from things that no other form itempoblic steel doing things that no other form of energy can do at any price."

of energy can do at any price.

Dr Scaborg said that the second major peaceful applica—
second major peaceful applica—
second major peaceful applica—
second major peaceful applica—
standard Brands Brands California standard Oil of California standard Oil of Indiang standard Oil of Now Jersey involving medicine and food.

Standard Oil of Now Jersey Stokley-Van Camp.
Studebaker-Packard Corp.

SERMS CERTAIN "It seems certain that the

# TRADE and COMMERCE SECTION

# **STOCK** MARKET

New York, Mar. 2. Stocks pressed forward into further high ground today under the lead of total quality issues.

Today's advance brought to around \$3,000,000,000 the anere see to far this week in the value of all listed shares. It came on the eye of a Senale inve thation into the prolonged lok market rice.

Blue chip industrials had gains ranging to 2 h points American Telephone at \$186 52; 25s in Eastman Rodak selling ex dividend of \$73%, int 2% on Bethlehem Steel There were even bigger gains outside the group used in compiling the

Industrials gained 3 47 on avi age to \$417.18 an all time high. Rails had even blgger percentage gain, climbing 2 47 to \$153,32, their best level since April 14, 1930 Hillines with a rise of 0.27 to\$ 64.68 were at their best since April 15, 1931.

Trading was at the best pace in nearly two weeks with turnover totalling 3,370,000 World Rubber shares, compared with 2,830,000 Ridge, Tennessee, and Hanford, yesterday,

### NEARLY ALL GROUPS

The advance took in virtually every group, with particular emphasis on the rails, steels, non-ferrous metals and the couraged further heavy liquidaolls. Of a total 1,237 issues tion on the rubber market today. traded, 713 were higher, only There were some trade sellers 293 lower.

Kaisee Aluminium issues No I subber per ib Mar 84-841 helped by stock split talk stood out in the metals with No. 2 rubber per to Mai gains of 4th to \$78 h in the No. 3 common, 7 points to \$108 % in No 4 the preferred,

Good production figures and a bright future helped automobiles.

Central featured in activity, contracts. topped only by low-priced i Graham Palge.

The American Stock Exchange

volume was 1,400,000 shares.

### Comm, future price index YESTERDAY'S PRICES

П	Alden Inc. Acy
П	Alled Chemicals
Т	Allis Chelmers
Ţ	Allied Chemicals Allis Chelmers American Attime American Metal American Smelting American Tel & Tel American Tobacco B' Anaconda Copper Armeo Steel Armour Belwin-Lime-Hamilton
1	American Metal
ł	American Smelting
ı	American Tel & Tel
-1	American Tobacco 'B'
1	Anaconda Copper
-1	Armeo Steel
ı	Armour
-	Balwin-Lima-Hamilton Baltimore & Oblo Bendix Aviation Corp.
-	Baltimore & Ohlo
- (	Bendix Aviation Corp.
-1	Bonguet Cons.
-1	Bethlehem Steel
-1	Boeing Airplane
ł	Benguet Cons. Bethlehem Steel Beeing Airplane Canadian Pacific Railway Case (J. I.) Co. Chase National Bank
ì	Case (J. I.) Co
-1	Charle National Bank
ı	Chile Copper
- {	Chile Copper Chrysler Motors
- 1	Commercial Credit
- 1	Commonwealth Elec.
ŀ	Consolidated Edison
Į	Continental Steel
	Corn Products
	Crane Co.
	Cuban American Sugar
1	Curus Wright
	I M I MARINE TO A TO
1	Bastman Kodak
	General Electric
•	General Foods
)	General Motors
*	Fastman Kodak General Electric General Foods General Motors Gillette Safety Razor Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodyear Tire & Rubber
	Goodrich (B. F.) Co
	Goodyear Tire & Rubber
7	Housewe winning Co
-	International Business
	Machines International Harvester
•	international Harvester
	International Nickel
D.	International Paper
0	International Tel & Tel
7	John-Manville Co
	Kennecolt Copper
۲,	Lockhoed Aircraft
	Leows Incorp.

Swife & Co. Thursd Co. United Cartide

### New York Sugar Market

this seems unlikely. New York, Mar. 2. World No. 4 sugar futures the bad harvest of 1950, only Many foreign traders here United Press. point higher with sales of 31 vest of the following year made

Domestic No. 0 sugar futures closed unchanged to 2 points lower with sales of 258 contracts. Limited activity in the world

Domestic contracts ensed with the lower raw situation, The shortage of grain and where a decline of two points to 5.35 cents equalled the year's coal will aggravate still further

average man will benefit
from its use for the production failing (kd.)
from its use for the production foreign trade: deficit for many suggests of the production foreign trade: deficit for many suggests for in the deficit for many suggests foreign trade: deficit for many suggests for in the deficit for many suggests fo

# NEW YORK ECONOMIC CRISIS IN TURKEY

# Failure Of 1954 Grain Harvest Has Aggravated Situation

Ankara, Mar. 2.

The failure of the 1954 grain harvest has aggravated the economic crisis through which Turkey is passing, and has presented her with the necessity of importing cereals for the first time since 1951.

-According to usually well informed sources here, the Turkish Government has entered into negotiations with the United States for the delivery of some 500,000 tons of grain, including about 350,000 tons of bread wheat, from America. Without these imports, these sources say, Turkey's big towns would probably go short of bread this winter.

pastes, but not for making

The Government has ordered

the proportion of hard wheat to

bread-making to be increased

from 20 per cent to 30 per cent.

This is beginning to be re-

since a large proportion

FIRST DELIVERY

gone into agriculture.

wheat to Islanbul.

Government.

rather lower.

commodities.

these imports superfluous.

. ANOTHER BLOW

Another blow to the Turkish.

economy is the shortage of coal,

in which Turkey is normally

self-sufficient. She is now cot-

liveries of chrome ore.

almost 2,000,000 tons, and

in the 1953-54 fiscal year.

bread.

# Markets

Singapore, Mar. 2. Lower oversens advices enwith buyers reluctant towards the close, Futures:

Spot rubber unbuted Blanket crepe No 1 pule crepe

### NEW YORK

Futures today closed 54 to 65 Pennsylvania and New York | points higher with sales of 250

Prices snapped back sharply after a weak start. Overnight weakness in the London-Big mover in the olis was Singapore cables brought an Amerada, up 814 points to early accumulation of liquida-But pressure acted | quickly and on a rush of cover-The New York Stock Ex- ing by speculative shorts, the mon sources of energy such as change bond volume was market rallied 1% cents and closed around the day's best

levels. However, inctories and other consumers continued to practise Dow Jones closing averages caution in the spot market, A few sales included May one Isheet at 30 % cents following 417 16 morning sales at 29 at cents. isa in July the sheets were held at 64 68 30 cents after selling earlier at 190 12 29 % cents. Spot No 1 Rss 159,82 were quoted at 30% cents.

29.55-30.00

Futures:

March

	111111
	LONDON
	The market was very steady. No. 1 Res spot were quoted at 25 pence per ib. Prices:
	No. 1 spot Rec
	Settlement house term:
	April 24]a-25
	May 2454-25
	June 24%-24%
	April/June 2434-25
	July Sept. 2434-2434
	Oct./Dec. 2414-2414
	General markets, cif basis, ports:
•	
	April 24%-24%
	Mny 2434-2474
ì	Estate crepe thick 2674
	Estate crepe thin 2619

### **AMSTERDAM** The market was steady. Prices closed today in guilders

per kilogram, CIF March as Collows: No. 1 rubber ....... 2.39 buyers No. 2 rubber ...... 2.37 No. 3 rubber ..... 236 

contract lacked a definite

Future closings: Contract No. 4 (world) 3.18 Turkey's comomic difficulties

(over £50,000,000 Toprak, the Government dollars for goods delivered grain-buying organisation, is aterling) believed to hold stocks of about over the past two years, and 500,000 tons of wheat, but this some countries are pressing for into renewed opposition. is mostly hard wheat, suitable payment. for making macaroni and other Turkey's inability to settle

her debts is discouraging some countries from granting her credits for imports of essential be mixed with soft wheat in capital goods.

### CURRENCY DWINDLING

currency to meet these press- business plus the quietness is flected in the quality of the the world's leading wheat ex- (about £113,062,500 sterling), world markets. porters. The bad harvest is a and exports to £ T555,700,000 hard blow for Turkey's ex-Government investments has 650,000 sterling) and of £T692,900,000 (about £86,-612,500 sterling) in the same

period of 1953. The Government has made Usually well-informed sources say that Turkey has asked the great efforts to restrict imports United States to rush a first to the barest essentials, delivery of 30,000 tons of bread has succeeded in cutting the total by almost £T40,000,000 This first delivery would (about £5,000,000 sterling) in probably be paid for in dollars this eight-month period. But the taken from the economic aid deficit for the eight months Orleans closed off 2 to up 9 allocation of 76,000,000 dollars was still £T348,800,000 (about points, (about £25,400,000) for Turkey £43,600,000 sterling), or over £T100,000,000 (about £12,500,-The rest of the 500,000 tons | 000 stedling) more than in the

would, there sources say, be first eight months of last year. The foreign exchange shortsupplied under the procedure laid down for the disposal of age has resulted in reduced i American stocks of surplus imports of raw materials and agricultural produce. This space parts for industrial procedure makes possible de- machines. The Textile Workers' liveries of agricultural pro- Federation recently announced ducts in exchange for strategic that 2,000 textile workers in materials, or for foreign cur- 62 factories had been thrown rencies to be used at the dis- out of work owing to a shortcretion of the United States age of imported fibres.

Turkey also owes about 40,-It has been suggested here 000,000 dollars (about £13,that Turkey might pay for 400,000) to foreign oil some of the grain with de- panies for fuel oils and petrol. The companies are seeking From the 1953 harvest, esti- special arrangements for paymated at about 14,500,000 tons ment, according to usually well of all grains, Toprak bought informed sources here.

### TWO GREAT ASSETS

exported some 1,200,000 tons, Turkey has two great assets Mar. mostly wheat. Foreign agricultural experts in Turkey which she hopes will lead to a July estimate this year's crop at about 10,000,000 tons, though official Turkish estimates are value to the Western alliance, May It seems clear, however, that which she represents. for the crop year 1954-55, Western European industries in Turkey will have no bread search of export outlets. She hopes, indeed, to settle wheat for export, and will thus lose what has become, in recent the problem of her commercial years, one of her main export arrears through bilateral ar-

rangements similar to those re-The rudimentary nature of cently made with West German statistics makes it impossible to The West German Government foreign sources in Ankara be- Turkey up to a total amount of lieve that the Government may 150,000,000 dollars, in return be taking excessive precautions. for guarantees of payment of peasant - formers, these Turkey's trading debt to Gersources think, may be holding many.

abnormally large stocks of grain they see what sort of harvest they can expect next kish Prime Minister, failed, however, to produce the more however, to produce the more average price of 15/16th middling however, to produce the more favourable arrangements for at ten designated spot markets Observers here recall that which he had hoped, accord was unavailable. Sales at these Turkey imported grain, after ing to informed sources here, centres totalled 10,484 bales. would grant increased aid to Turkey if she were faced with the threat of economic breakdown. According to some political observers here, Turkish Government shares this

American circles here are New York ..... roticent about such a possibility. pected to import coul in large China Mall Special.

### the crisis coused by Turkey's New York Foreign Exchange ariso from the fact that sie

must: expect a continuing Canada -United Press.

### STERLING FIRMING

London, Mar. 2. Sterling was showing firmness ahead of the sterling area gold and dollar reserve figures to be issued this afternoon.

In Zurich transferable rose to 2.75% after opening 2.75%, while in London spot on New York moved to 2.78-27/32. Both marked new peaks in the firming movement since last Thursday.—China Mail Special.

# Markets

New York, Mar. 2. Cotton futures today staged a post-opening rally after Tuesday's drop to an utilities leight-month low, then ran

March liquidation, plus further selling credited to Memphis interests and scaleup hedge selling acted as drag when prices scored gains up to 60 cents a bale,

Dealers said buyer wariness about following the upswings continued to reflect discourage-Turkey's income of foreign ment over the slow textile ing demands is dwindling, as expent inquiries and Washing-Over the past four years, her 1,54 trade figures show, ton uncertainties relating to Turkey has ceased to make In the first eight months of dereage controls, price supports any grain imports and has 1954 her imports amounted to a and the disposal of Governbecome, on the contrary, one of total value of £ T904,500,000 ment-held farm surpluses in stores, ETC.

Mr Robert F. Jackson, (about £69,350,000 sterling). Executive Vice - President panding economy, especially compared with imports of American Cotton Manufacturers £ T941,200,000 (about £117,- Institute, Inc., has warned that exports any Government plan for selling surplus raw cotton abroad at prices below domestic levels would force U.S. mills to use less cotton and more rayon and synthetic fibres.

Dropping back irregularly, the list closed net 3 lower to 9 points higher. Opening prices were up 5 to off 1 point. New

. 1	ponts,
	Trading volumes and open
	interests in the Exchange today
, 1	Warn
	Month Volume Open interest
	March 25,000 58,000
	May 149,800 1,110,300
ı	July 119,000 836,400
	Oct. 53,300 207,900
-	Dec. 38,500 175,500
L	Mar. 16,000 100,200
4	May . 13,500 111,100
	July 200 4,900
•	Total 410,300 2,669,300 bales
L	NEW YORK
ı	
	Prices of futures closed today
٠,	as follows:
	Soot
- }	Mac. 34,03
	May 34.20-27
	July 34.51
٠.	Oct. 34,50
. :	Dec. 34.60
!	Mar. 34.71
	May 34.93
١,	NEW ORLEANS
	Prices of futures closed today
	ETACCE OF TORMICS CHOCKE TOWN
	as follows:
	Spot

# and the expanding market July ..... 34.82 LIVERPOOL

Futures closings, American middling, in pence per lb, were as follows: 31.90 Mar/April May/June 31.00 Oct./Nov. Dec./Jan. 31.37 Official, values for spot cottons include: gain a clear idea of the grain has agreed to guarantee credit American middling 15/16th 32.30 situation, however, and some terms for German, exports to Mexican middling 1-13ind 34.08 Futures closing, in cruzelros per kilo were as follows:

### London Foreign Exchange

London Mar. 2. 2.78-15/16-2.79-1/16 Amsterdam 10.6214-10.6216

Brussels 139.87 4-139.62 6

Copenhagen 19.37 16-19.38 6

Liboon 50.00-50.10

Paris 976 18-977 6

Stockholm 14.6444-14.80

West Marks 11.50 6-14.81

Zurich 19.26 6-12.20 6

Others were unchanged—United

### Exchange Rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:

Off dollar (per \$1) 15.00 independent replace (per \$100) independent r

# HONGKONG **STOCK**

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to \$913,184. Noon quotations and morning's transactions: SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES GOVT, LOANS Fort Asia XD 202 ANSURANCES

Louisbard Underwriters DOCKS, FTC. K Whatf Provident (O) 1) 60 - 16 1000 oc 15 00 16 40 15 60 500 at 10 40 HK Hotel 66 67 66 st 65 HK Land

400 or 57 21 10 3000 0 21 1000 or 21.10

Star Ferry Yaumati 185 187 150 or 185 200 or 187 Light (O) 17 17.20 4600 in 17 10 C Light (Na 13 80 13 90 3000 to 14 Electric XD 3414 3514 100 to 75 2100 or 35 Macao Elec. 300 # 30 Telephone -500 us 30% Cement X ALL

Textile Corp. Nanyang MISCELLANEOUS

500 or 22.20 Malayan Brewerles 200 of 22,30 Haffles Hotel .... 300 (# 20.40

1000 or 4.2355

### British Gold And Dollar Reserves Drop

London, Mar. 2. The Treasury today announced that Britain's gold and dollar reserves fell by \$82 million during February and stood at \$2,681 million on February 28.

During the month the defence aid from the United States amounted to \$15 million. The sum of \$6 million was received in gold or dollars from the European Payments Union for January,

Britain paid \$2 million to the creditors of the Union in bilateral settlements. The United Kingdom had a surplus of £2 million with the

European Payments Union. This must be settled in March, half in gold or dollars and half by the reduction of debt to the Union.-China Mail 400 or 661 Special,

# Singapore

Singapore, Mar. 3. Brokers today quoted the fol-

lowing stock prices: British Borneo Petroleum Syndiente Convolidated Tin Smelters. Ordinary 25 80 500 or 25.00 Framer and Newve Ltd. Ordinory issue . 1000 in 25 70 Fraser and Negree Ltd. 715% Bongkong & Shanghel Bank Corporation (Colonial Re-Steamship

- China Mail Special.

3500 nt 22.10 Singupore Cold Storage .... South British Insurance .... 249 @ 20.20 | Straits Trading .... United Engineers Ordinary Waerns Brothers Hongkong Tin ... Petaling Tin

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Mar. 19 for Singapore, . Penang, Rangpon Chittagong Calcutta. (Accepting cargo for transhipment

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### EVERETT STAR LINE Fast regular freight - refrigerator service to Japan, Malaya, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi and Persian Gulf.

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### Mar, 17 from Japan,

Mar. 18 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Khorramshahr, Basrah, Kuwait & Bahrein.

'STAR ARCTURUS"

Mar, 19 from Singapore. Mar. 20 for Kobo & Yokohama. (LIMITED PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION) (Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

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FAST FREIGHT SERVICE

"ANADYR" ..... 20th

H.K. & Shanghal Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

Galbraith



Page 10

THURSDAY, MARCH 3, 1955.

"That's fishing apparatus the boss bought this noon—has

he said anything about taking a southern business trip?"

Bevan Openly Breaks

With Attlee

(Continued from Page 1)

ceptance by the rulers of

Russia of "co-existence as the

annihilation." It might lead as

the Prime Minister had said to

an all round reduction of

Mr Attlee stressed the need

for constructive methods in try-

ing to prevent Communism

spreading especially in the least

It was time for a "very blg

Every effort should be made

Britain should not try to force

her views upon others and the

leaders of the Soviet Russia

should give up their dream of

"In fact they must really

SEEKS CLARIFICATION

Mr Bevan then sough

clarification" of the wording

He asked whether the words

associated with the

of the Opposition's amendment

weapons "in circumstances of

Mr Attlee replied amid loud

government cheers: "I am using

agrees - that the deterrent

not used against us."

possession of the

major war.

attacic

templating.

encouragement.

eomo.

He went on: "It is important

"But I think it is equally im-

portant that he should not be

TOTAL WAR

generals or field-marshals, however distinguished. It lies with

country for example.

what he may not do.

forcing Communism on others.

accept co-existence," he said.

to get all round thoroughly

effort" to dry to rid the world of

developed parts of the world.

the menace of another war.

efficient disarmament,

only alternative

armaments.

That might lead to the ac-

SIDE GLANCES

### OHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

### No Sale

TTE looked a sad and forlorn figure, propped as he was against a wall of the subway, offering matches for sale to the crowds that hurried towards their Tube trains.

The hurrying crowds pakt the old man scant attention, their carelessness for his multitude of misfortunce precently irked and then angered him, "Why don't you buy my so-and-so matches, you miserable lot of so-and-so's."

Someone sensitive who was passing was so shocked by the language that a message was possed to a policeman in Piccadilly Circus, above, asking that the match-seller's mouth be somehow stopped.

### GOT NO MONEY

FIME policeman came down to see what the trouble was, The old match-seiler, whose name was George, greeted him with: "Why don't you run away and do this and that," und the suggestions that he made were rude, to put it mildly.

But George was not going to neglect business just for policeman. A well-dressed man persed close, "Hey, you," George shouted at him. "Why don't you went any matches? Got no so-and-so money?"

"You'd better stop that sort the policeman sug-"Oh, shut up, you," George

### I DON'T SWEAR

IIE was arrested, and next In morning at Bow Street, he pleaded not guilty to the charge against him of using insulting

language. The policeman told his story. "Any questions?" the mugistrate, Mr Bertram Recce, asked George.

"Yes, I have," he said, don't sween, being brought up In a Christian home since childhood." "He says he didn't swear.

magistrate asked the officer. "He did swear," the policeman answered.

"Now would you like to go into the witness-box" magistrate asked:

### PROBABLY A LIVER

TEORGE nodded, and trembl-Ut ling with wrath, made his way slowly round to the box. He took the oath, then said, with a glance at the policeman that was full of meaning; should imagine this constable, being a young constable, probubly had a liver on-or some-So he saw things as ween't there."

"Oh, no," said the magistrate. "It isn't a matter of degree of eyesight.' George brushed aside the observation, "I been under

great doctor," he said. "I don't suppose you'd call Dr—(he mentioned a name) muddled fool."

As no one had called anyone any sort of fool, no one replied.

### THE ONLY REAL PAL

**66T'VE** got plenty of patience, married 12 years to the same! woman So I wouldn't lose patience with a young fellow like him, would I?" He jerked a thumb towards the policeman. "Have you any witnesses you

osload. "No." George said, "I'm dead tion of costs, on my own. I don't believe in having any pals. The only real

want to call!" the magistrate

pal's a dog." 'I'm quite satisfied about

this," the magistrate said. "You musin't give vent to your feel- to hearing that argument the Ince like that, I shall discharge Crown should be represented you conditionally. Have a word with the probation officer before themselves were in contempt he was run out for 19 after you do."

And faced with such kindness and consideration, George's fury sold that he would not go so suddenly disappeared, and he far as to say that, but it would hobbled away with a new look seem they were discourteous on him. A warm look, as if all to say the least. He felt sure first wicket after a solid innings but a great massive attack on a pleaded guilty. the world was his friend.

### Officer Breaks

New York, Mar. 2.

Major Ambrose Nugent broke

A Mau Mau gang armed with down and cried today as he re- automatics and rifles attacked called at his own court martial three Europeans in the Narok "the threat of never coming area of Masalland, about 70 miles

the constant of energy of the constant staivation, deprivation, forther of boing a prisoner of the Communists.

Nugent; later fold a newsman sale of the liner Chaisan at Port of State, Mr John Fort of State, Mr

### AUSTRALIA OUT FOR 221

Hour Of Sensations At Sydney

Sydney, Mar. 3. Australia just failed to save the follow on this afternoon when they were dramatically dismissed for 221 runs at the Sydney Cricket Ground on the last day of the Fifth and Final Test.

The Australian score was exactly 150 runs behind the England first innings of 371 and according to commentators Hutton could ask the Australians to follow on in a second innings.

There are about two and half hours left for play. Austrolia's desperate fight to ship with the score at 218. save the follow on reached fever-pitch proportions after boiting with captain Ion four more Australian wick to Johnson had been content to erashed for the addition of 77 take occasional singles while

(Continued from Page 1)

consider, and in my opinion, although, as I say, there is here that which is technically a contempt, and may be such a contempt as to be of a sectoria nature I cannot think there is any such interference, or any such fear of due conduct of this action, or any such prejudice to the defendant who is applying here, he to justily the Court in interfering by this summary and arbitrary procean. When it is clear and evident on the facts of the case and on the document that such is the case, in my opinion no such application ought to be made.

VIEW ADOPTED "Adopting the view Cotton L. J. as enunciating the correct principle to be applied to applications of this nature we have to determine whether the words which constitute the gravamen of the alleged contempt, viz. "there Mr Quie What do you say to that?" the was allegedly examined and termed 'uncertifiable' prominent Harley Street psychiatrists", are of such a nature that, in the language of Wills J. in Rex v. Parke (1903)

K.B.D. 432 at 436/7 "their tendency and sometimes their object is to deprive the court of the power of doing that which is the end for which it exists... namely, to administer duly, impartially, and with reference solely to the facts judicially brought before it." "While we are of the opinion that the words complained of are undoubtedly such as call for an expression of disapproval and constitute a technical contempt to fade. we do not feel that they are to warrant the involving the

substantial grounds the words were not such as would be likely to interfere out for 221. with the fair trial of the action and having regard to the apology tendered we have come to the conclusion that this is not a case which calls for attachment but one in which the order granted ought to be discharged."

"DISCOURTEOUS" At the conclusion of the reading of the judgment, d'Almada sald he did not know whether their Lordships would wish to hear him on the ques-

Mr Justice Reece said that the Court was making no off Tyson after 120 minutes. order as to costs. Mr d'Almada said that

their Lordships were disposed and it did appear that they by not being present.

The President of the Court that they had been notified,

### Mau Mau Kill Down & Cries Two Europeans

Nairobl, Mar. 3.

Wardle broke Then stubbers sinth wicket partner-Davidson who was then blocking other balls defensively. Then from the crowded 'Hill' of the Sydney Cricket Ground came this characteristic piece of advice: "Why don't you

### have a go, you impostor" PIQUED OR PROMPTED

It is hard to say whether Davidson was piqued prompted but, at any rate, he lashed out at Wardle's next bail and was caught behind by Evans for 18.

Itay Lindwall came in last batsmen for Australia and took two quick singles

Then lan Johnson facing the bowling gave what commentators described as an easy chance ofi Statham. Hitting out in an effort to score the necessary runs to save the follow on, he

### <del>─┨╌┞╌┞╌╂╌╂╾╂═╂┈╂┈╂═╏</del>╾╃<del>┈╏</del>╌╬╌┦╌┠<del>┈╏┈╏┈╏┈╏┈╏</del>┈┦╴ Scoreboard

England—1st Inn 351 for

7 (decl.).		
Australia-1st	Inr	1
Watson, b Wardle		18
McDonald, not out		45
Favell, b Tyson		1
Harvey o & b Tyror	1	13
MacDonald o &	b	
Appleyard		72
Miller run out		19
Benaud b Wardle		7
Maddocks c Appley	ard	•
b Wardle		32
Burge o Wardle	b	0.00
Appleyard		17
Davidson c Evans	h	
Wardle		18
Johnson run out	, ,	11
Lindwall not out		4
Sundriea	•	11
111,00	1.	- A A
Total All Out .	. ,	221

mis-hit and both Graveney and Evans leapt to take the catch. They collided and dropped the ball and England's hopes began

A few balls later, Lindwall government's statement that it sufficiently grave and serious as hit with what appeared to be would use thermo - nuclear the face-saving single for Ausjurisdiction of the Court now trails and Johnson began a hostilities although they were invoked—a jurisdiction only to quick run. Lindwall saw Compbe invoked for grave and ton racing to field the ball and perious reasons and on real and shouted desperately "Go back". But before Johnson could get this in the most general thesis-"We are of the opinion that back to his crease, the bails with which I think Mr Bevan were off and Australia was all

### PRE-LUNCH PLAY

Frank Tyson struck an early blow against Australia when he got Harvey out in his second over after only three runs had been added to the Australian overnight total of 82 for two. The England fast bowler held a knee-high return from an overpitched ball-and Australia

were three down for 85. MacDonald, 45 overnight, reached his first 50 in a Test against England with a single that the aggressor should know

His half century included five fours and one six. Miller chopped Statham boundary to raise Australia's score to 103, made after 137 inlinutes, but at 129

starting out slow from his CAUGHT BY MAY

-bowled by Wardle for seven. such a scale would amount to January 21. At lunch Australia were 151 total war. for six, with Burge 14 not out and Maddocks still to score,

### Ship's Passengers Vaccinated

# Search Continues

T. M. Sog. U. S. Pas Off, Copr. 1906 by HEA Service, Ires.

The search for "The Thing" Yesterday, a party from the follows: "If several persons Police Training School at Aberdeen, armed with rifles, combed the hills of Stanley Peninsula near where the mystery creature was reported to have attacked a villager on Sunday, but found no purpose of overcoming resist-

signs of the "beast," Amother effort is being made such violence, all are guilty of today to track it down. Mr Hon Cheuk-kau, an official

of the Stanley Kaifong Welfare Association, said since the report people are afraid to go out after dark. Villagers who used to get up long before dawn to fetch water for their vegetable patches now do not go out till daybreak.

It was at Stenley that the Japanese shot a tiger in 1942. Late during the Japanese occupation and for some time afterwards, the farmers there were terrorised by bands of wild

# Perturbed Over

nuclear weapon is the best way preventing another world The four Western delegates to the United Nations Disarmament Mr Harold Macmillan, Minis- Conference here met privately ter of Defence, said NATO's at the Foreign Office today to planning was on the basis of the discuss their tacties at touse of nuclear weapons in a morrow's acssion.

The Western powers If he said "we will never use regard secrecy as vital if the nuclear weapons" it would be an talks are to have any chance of almost an succeeding, are perturbed about enticement; to the Soviets to reports of the discussions which Scandinavian have appeared in the Communist press.—Reuter.

## General Sudgen

told too invitingly what he may Charged with the theft common do. Surely it depends on what violence of any degree, \$950 from Lt-General kind of atteck we are con-33-year-old Chan Chung-nin, unemployed, of hut 70A Shing On Village, Shaukiwan, was remanded for one day "Some small incident would in Police oustody for finger-Then MacDonald was caught be dealt with by conventional prints by Mr J. E. Durling at ground to best up someone, to by May to give Appleyard his weapons or diplomatic actions Central this morning. He cause grievous bodily harm with chains or inives or use

of 72—Australia 138 for five in wide front cannot be launched. It is alleged that defendant, raply to England's 371.

without some preparation which working as a boy at Flagsteff Richie Benaud was next out can be detected. A clash on House stole the money on

### "This decision does not lie with BANK OFFICIAL

the government of the free An angry Chinese business- two lonives," Counsel went on Mr Macmillan said that seemed to dispose of the man whose property was sold if pessession of Boy Scout argument I that conventional by the China Banking Corporational dispose has been weapons should be abandoned tion after he falled to rettle his given of this—is of itself

### The other two accused are unidentified person who did the Yam Kwan-pak, alias Ah Kwan, stabbing with it. CONFLICTING EVIDENCE 20, and Ho Kwong-tang, alies Ah Tang 24. All the accused were

Murder Of Policeman:

One Accused Discharged

JUDGE HOLDS NO CASE TO ANSWER

the murder of a Police constable was discharged by Mr Justice J. R. Gregg at the Criminal Sessions this morning after His Lordship had upheld a

submission of no case to answer by Mr Lawrence Leong, representing

the accused, Yam Pak, alias Lan To-yee, 20.

common intent.

cordingly discharged.

Mr Lawrence Leong was in-

son and Grist Mr Loo Wing-

kan is defending second accused.

that when Mr Blair-Kerr opened

that the doctrine of common in-

tention may play an important

part in the case. Crown Counsel

had said further that when

several persons took pant in

carrying out a common criminal

numbose, each one was respon-

sible for the acts of every other.

CASE QUOTED

ance, and death results from

involve violence, such as

facts of the case, Counsel pointed

persons embaric on an enter-

prise .... " He asked the Court

as to what facts had been proved

in evidence to show that third

accused was among those who

had embarked on the enterprise.

member of the 14K Society by

mere presence in the playground

did not make him any more

guilty than the whole crowd of

about 10 boys who went there,

including the Prosecution wit-

... to commit a felony ...

If the Prosecution was alleging

prove that the person "wounds

or causes any grievous bodily

harm with intent to maim,

disfigure or disable any person.

or to do some other grievous

bodily harm to any person, or

with intent to resist or prevent

the lawful apprehension or

detainer of any person" as set

out under section 17 of the

Offences Against the Persons

MUST BE PROVED

intention

Leong said the intention must

be proved as laid; that is,

intention to go to the play-

He submitted there was no

evidence that third accused had

formed such intent either alone

or with others. Third accused

"Third accused took along

"If peasession of Boy Scout

necessary, for the purpose

overcoming resistance",

....and have the preconceived

Ordinance, Cap. 212.

Referring to

secution witnesses.

a felony, he argued, they must

Counsel turned to the words

had not been identified as

any Prosecution witness.

Mr Leong said third accused

larceny, "

Hastings and Co.

His Lordship held that there was not sufficient

On the direction of the Judge, the Jury returned

evidence to go before the Jury on the question of

a formal verdict of not guilty, and Yam was ac-

The third accused in the trial of three young men charged with

Counsel said the evidence of alleged to have murdered PC the wilnesses were so conflict-Lui Shing at the Hunghom footing and unreliable on every ball ground on December 6 last point as to whether third accused was outside or inside, or report released by Governnear the gate in the middle of ment yesterday may be structed by Messes Johnson, the playground, that it raised described as a slight im-Stokes and Master, in his demore than reasonable doubt as provement on last year's fence of third accused. First to what he was doing at the accused is defended by Mr time of the incident. Percy Chen instructed by Mr D. B. Gunston, of Messrs Wilkin-

Even if his client was seen on instructions of Messra the general confusion.

"I strongly submit with re- Colonies, Mr W. A. Blair-Kerr, Senior spect that this evidence, as it is Crown Counsel, and Mr J. C. | for what it is worth, does not McRobert, Crown Counsel are prove the Prosecution's contenprosecuting, assisted by Chief tion that third accused had bigger type, is more attractively Detective Inspector C. J. Askew. formed the common intention laid out, has more and better Stanting his submission of no with others to go to the play- quality pictures case to answer. Mr Leong said ground to beat up players or to year's, has fewer graphs (and use weapons, as need be, in re- those included look less like an the Prosecution's case, he said sisting opposition," Counsel de- extract from a child's book of

At this point, His Lordship typhoon map, in the affirmative.

Mr Leong referred to a case translation of a statement made Sayer Collection "View of quoted by Mr Blair-Kerr, the by third accused by the Court Wyndham Street from the Post head-note of which read as translator, in which he (the Office" drawn in 1846. translator) put the word "I" in embark on an enterprise to commit a felony and have also the preconceived common intention to use violence of any degree, if necessary, for the his client.

### WAS SUSPICIOUS Police officer, Au Wai, who arrested able murder, even though the felony third secused, had said he only be one that does not in itself arrested him because "he was suspicious". Third accused looked about 20 years of age, and his contors are more explicit in

Applying this passage to the people of that age group. Au had also said third accused was "red and white at the same to the words ".... If several time in the face". Counsel said that in view of the fact that an admission by third accused to the Secretary of State in to inspector Askew was made with- London. This year more than out caution, he would submit that two hours previously when charged and the Public Relations Office with murder did not prevent this states there will be a wide overfurther questioning by Inspector Askew, two hours later without a caution, from being a breach of certain of the Judges' Rules. Mr Leong said further that the fact that it was alleged third accused brought back a knife to his hut was of no evidential value in reference to the offences ter. Ground Floor, GPO, and

> "VALUELESS EVIDENCE In view of the general unreliableness of the Proscoution witnesses. and on the admission of one of them was an accessory, that witness's Methodist point was absolutely valueless. Counsel submitted that even if a man was present while a felong was committed, so long so he took no part and did not ect in concert with those who committed it, he would not be a principal in the second endeavour to prevent the felony or falled to apprehend the falon. "On the same principle," Mr Leong added in conclusion, where several ere out for the purpose of committing a felony and upon an alarm.

them maims a pursuer to avoid betog taken, the others are not to be considered principals in such an Mr Blair-Kerr asked if the Jury could retire for the time being, in talk on "Youth and the Church" the best interest of justice, before will be given by the Rev. Wong he gave his roply, since he said it Tsolc, was possible that the case against the other two "accused might be There being no objection from the choruses by the Choir, musical When the Jury had been sum. saw solo by Dr C. K. So, organ moned back once more, His Lord- solo by Miss Romula Li, piano ship told them: having regard to all the evidence piano duet by Misses Ko Shinweapons as need be in resisting: went to the playground, and so did others, including the Pro-

they run different ways, and one of

of State, Mr John Foster Dulles, Road yesterday, a 48-year-old.

# STILL **EFFORT**

On the assumption that perseverance leads to perfection, this year's annual effort and therefore one stage nearer the conception running around or chasing of the perfect annual report someone, it was only part of as envisaged by the Secre-State for the

.It costs the same (\$6), has a greater number of pages (343 as mursery tales) and includes a

asked if it was Counsel's con- For once the dust cover does tention that there was no not suggest an annual reportevidence of a common intention jit looks, instead, like the cover to beat up the players at the of a Victorian novel. In place playground, or to cause grievous of the creased and crinkled grey bodily harm. Mr Loong replied cover with the coat of arms in the centre, there is a replica of When Counsel referred to the a coloured lithograph from the

It appears that the editors of brackets in one of the passages, this year's report have. ab-Mr Justice Gregg told Counsel breviated individual departthat actually there was nothing mercal reports which, without much in that statement against detracting from the work of the departments, tend to make the report as a whole a more read-Mr Leong went on to say that the able proposition. It is noticeinstructions were to make arrests of chapters dealing with the ad-

ministration of the Colony. seas circulation particularly to Chambers of Commerce, British Government departments and United Nations organizations. The report is on sale at the Government Publications Coun-

leading booksellers,-RH.

A rally of 200 young people will be held by the Chinese Methodist Church at their Hongkong Church, Road on Saturday, will start at 2.30 p.m. and adjourn at 9.30 p.m.

There will be a peries of meetings such as an opening service, social hours, individual wit-He quoted from various authori- nesses to faith, a musical evening and evening prayers. A

The concert in the evening starting at 7.30 will consist of "In my view, solo by Miss Huk Chku-fun, sufficient evidence to go before you regarding the question of common intent. The case against third accused is therefore withdrawn from you and I now direct you to acquit him on the charge of murder."

This being done, Yam was discensed. The case against the other two accused is proceeding. The concert is opened to all.

The United States Secretary the footpath in Lockhart